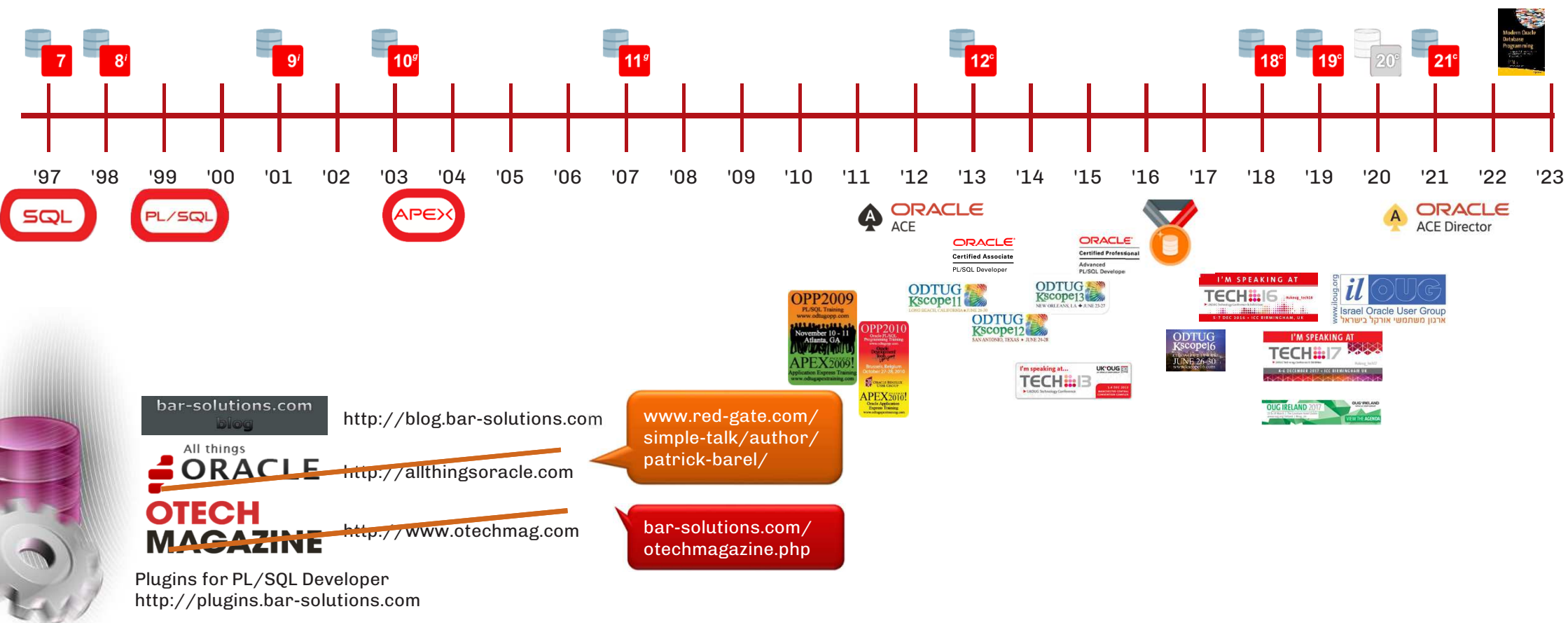
 PBarel@Qualogy.com
<http://blog.bar-solutions.com>



About me...





Modern Oracle Database Programming

Level Up Your Skill Set to Oracle's Latest
and Most Powerful Features in SQL,
PL/SQL, and JSON

Alex Nuijten
Patrick Barel

Foreword by Chris Saxon

apress®



Contact me...



@patch72



PBarel@Qualogy.com

Patrick.Barel@GMail.com

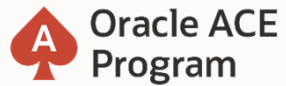
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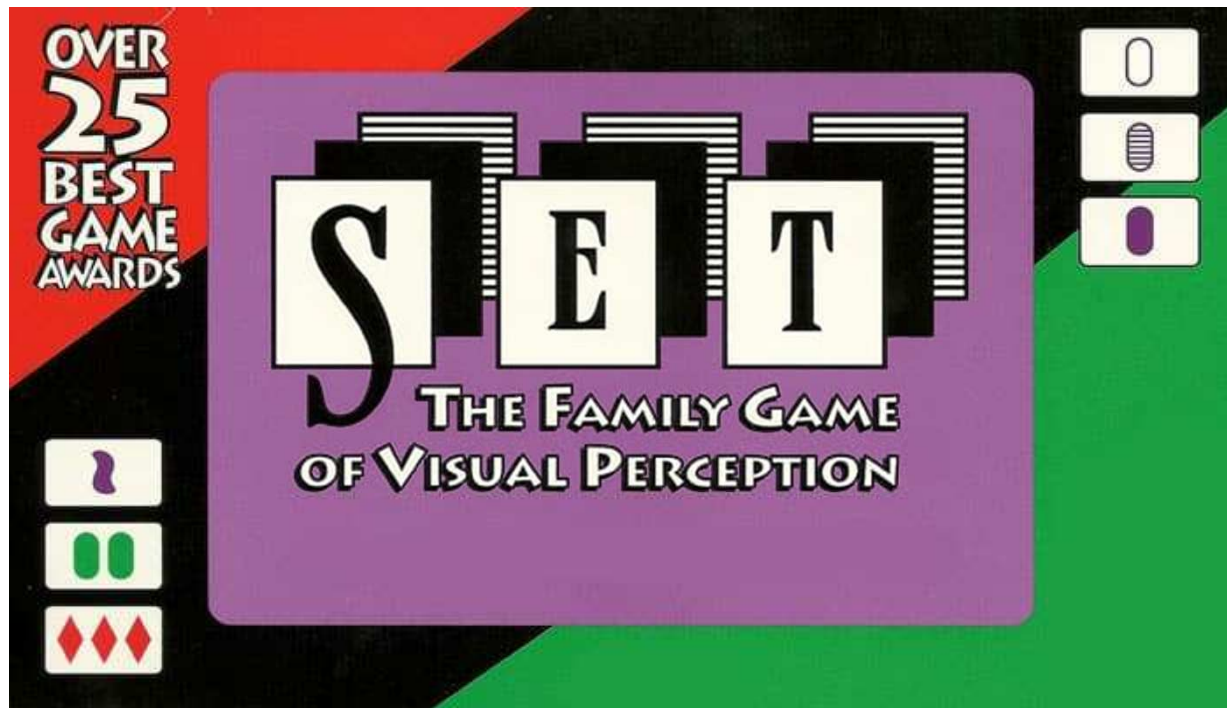
Game-Set-Match

Patrick Barel, Qualogy

December 8, 2023



QUALOGY





Can you explain the game SET?

Sure! SET is a card game where players try to find sets of three cards that satisfy all of these conditions:

- They have the same shape of symbols, or different shapes.
- They have the same color of symbols, or different colors.
- They have the same shading of symbols, or different shadings.
- They have the same number of symbols, or different numbers.





How about an example?

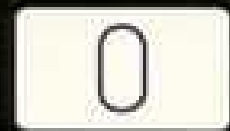


When you look at the backside of the box there is information and a sample puzzle there.

OVER
25
BEST
GAME
AWARDS

SET

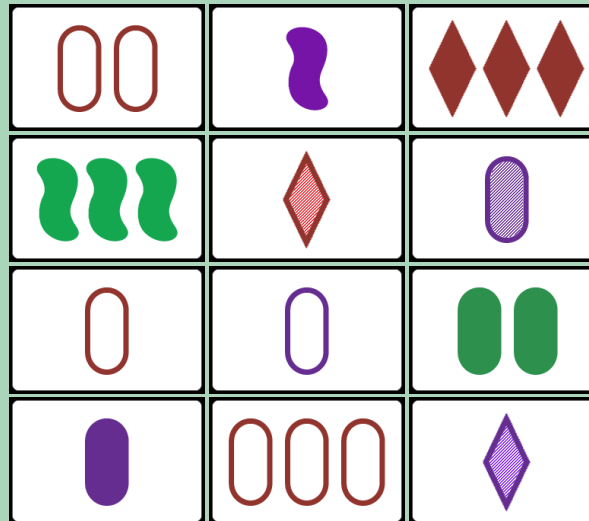
THE FAMILY GAME
OF VISUAL PERCEPTION



THE OBJECT OF THE GAME

Is to identify “sets” of three cards. Each card is unique in its four features: **number**: (1,2, or 3); **symbol**: (diamond, squiggle, or oval); **shading**: (solid, striped, or open); and **color**: (red, green, or purple).

A “set” consists of three cards on which each feature is either the same on all of the cards, or different on all of the cards.



Ages: 6 to adult

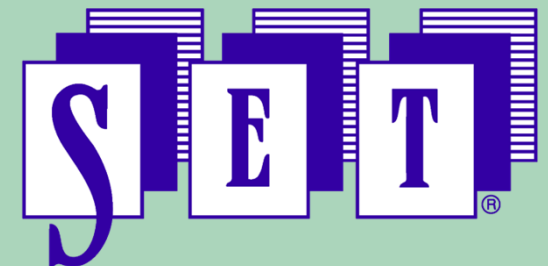
Number of Players: 1 or more

FIND THE “SETS” IN THIS PUZZLE. There are six “sets” in the twelve cards pictured to the left. Try to find all six. These “sets” are the ones shown in several places on the outside of this box.

SET is a board game in which any table can become the board. Package contains complete instructions for play, 81 cards, and a durable plastic carrying case.



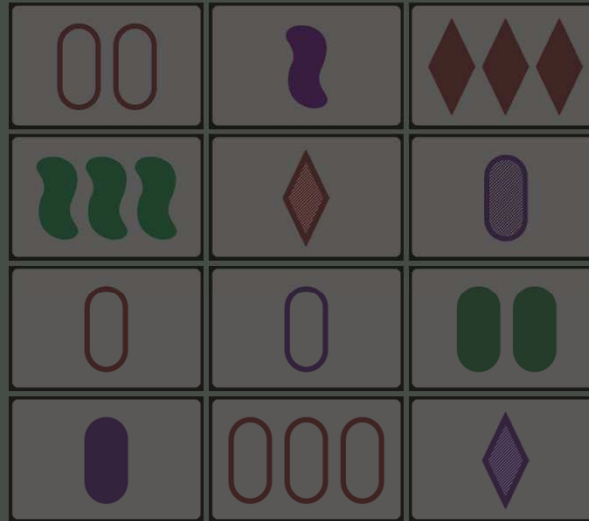
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THE OBJECT OF THE GAME

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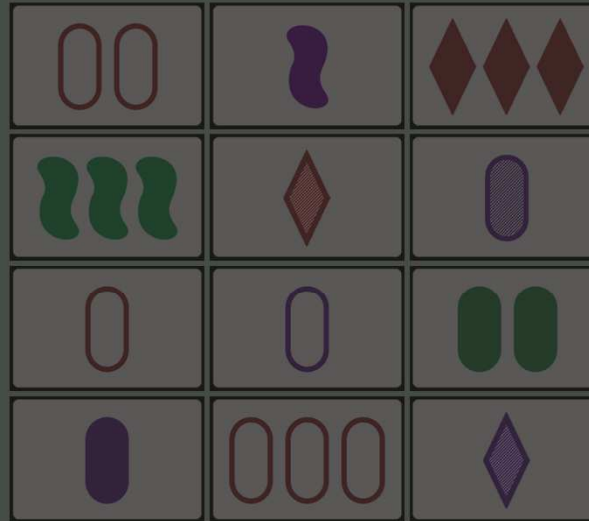
December 8, 2023



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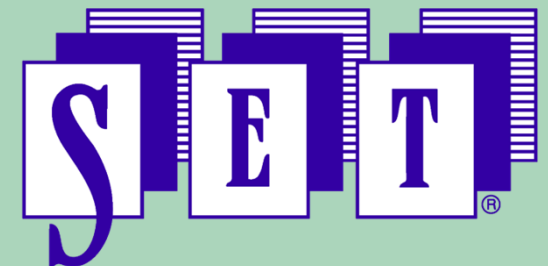
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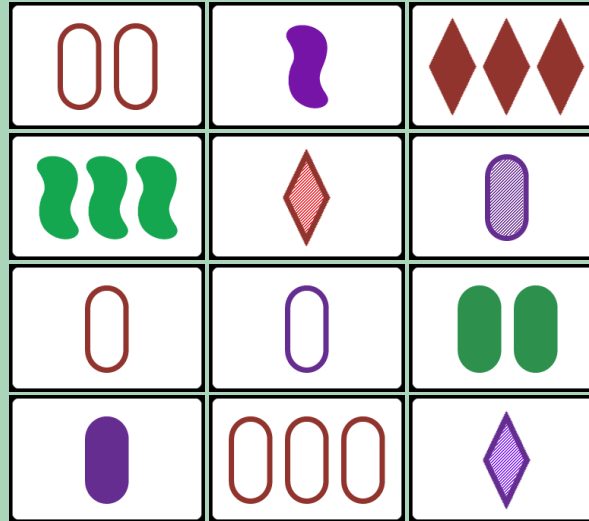
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Ages: 6 to adult

Number of Players: 1 or more

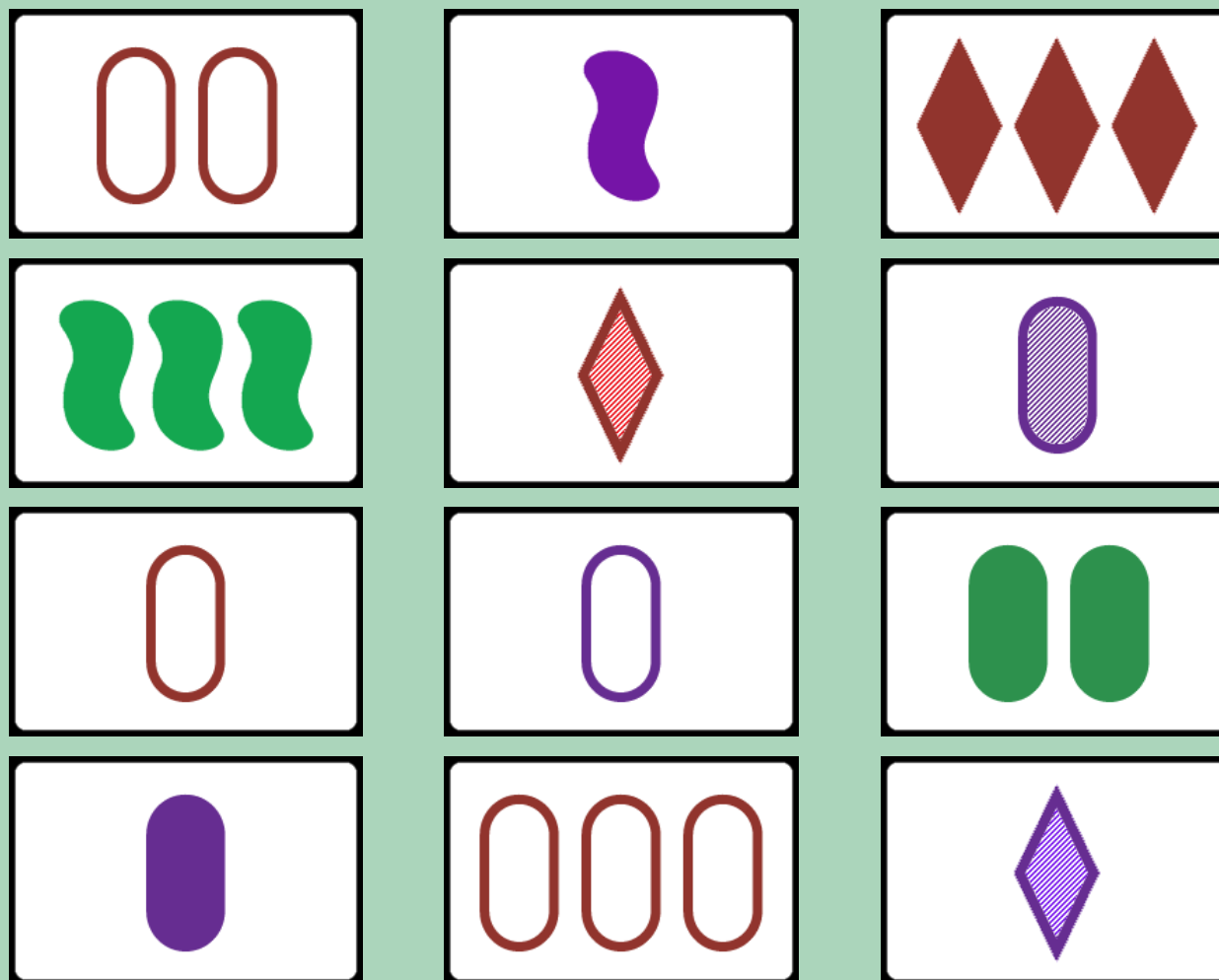
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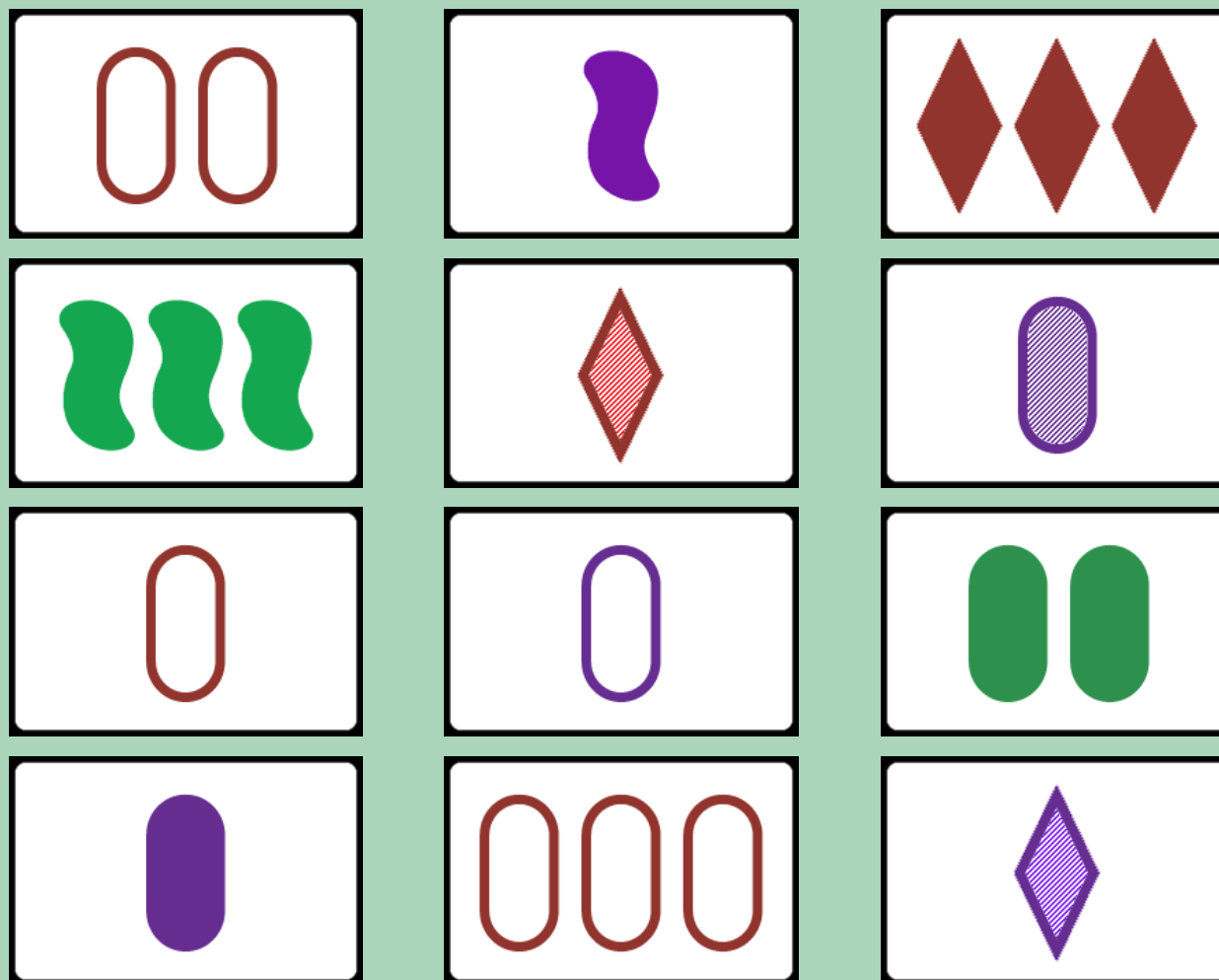
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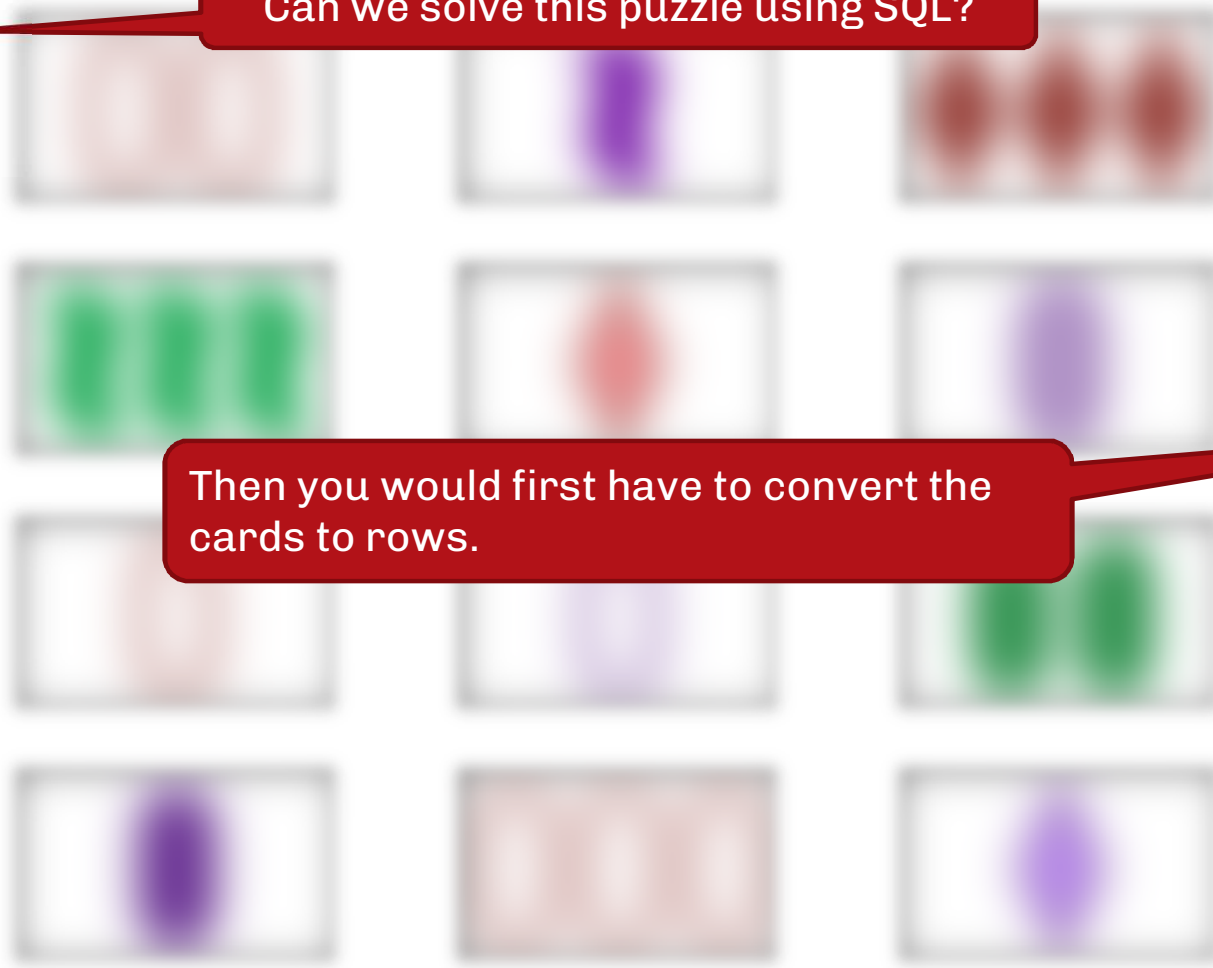




















Can we solve this puzzle using SQL?















Then you would first have to convert the cards to rows.














Convert Cards To Rows

Convert Cards To Rows

Convert Cards To Rows

with cards as
 (select 1 cardno, 'oval' symbol, 'red' color, 'open' shading, 2 qty from dual

Convert Cards To Rows



with cards as

```
(
  select 1 cardno, 'oval'      symbol, 'red'    color, 'open'    shading, 2 qty from dual
union all select 2      , 'squiggle'      , 'purple'  , 'solid'      , 1      from dual
union all select 3      , 'diamond'       , 'red'     , 'solid'      , 3      from dual
union all select 4      , 'squiggle'      , 'green'   , 'solid'      , 3      from dual
union all select 5      , 'diamond'       , 'red'     , 'striped'    , 1      from dual
union all select 6      , 'oval'          , 'purple'  , 'striped'    , 1      from dual
union all select 7      , 'oval'          , 'red'     , 'open'       , 1      from dual
union all select 8      , 'oval'          , 'purple'  , 'open'       , 1      from dual
union all select 9      , 'oval'          , 'green'   , 'solid'      , 2      from dual
```

Convert Cards To Rows



with cards as

```
(
  select 1 cardno, 'oval'      symbol, 'red'    color, 'open'    shading, 2 qty from dual
union all select 2      , 'squiggle'      , 'purple'    , 'solid'      , 1      from dual
union all select 3      , 'diamond'       , 'red'       , 'solid'      , 3      from dual
union all select 4      , 'squiggle'       , 'green'     , 'solid'      , 3      from dual
union all select 5      , 'diamond'       , 'red'       , 'striped'    , 1      from dual
union all select 6      , 'oval'          , 'purple'    , 'striped'    , 1      from dual
union all select 7      , 'oval'          , 'red'       , 'open'       , 1      from dual
union all select 8      , 'oval'          , 'purple'    , 'open'       , 1      from dual
union all select 9      , 'oval'          , 'green'     , 'solid'      , 2      from dual
      oval          purple          solid          1
```

Convert Cards To Rows



with cards as

```
(
  select 1 cardno, 'oval'      symbol, 'red'    color, 'open'    shading, 2 qty from dual
union all select 2      , 'squiggle'      , 'purple'    , 'solid'      , 1      from dual
union all select 3      , 'diamond'       , 'red'       , 'solid'      , 3      from dual
union all select 4      , 'squiggle'       , 'green'     , 'solid'      , 3      from dual
union all select 5      , 'diamond'       , 'red'       , 'striped'    , 1      from dual
union all select 6      , 'oval'          , 'purple'    , 'striped'    , 1      from dual
union all select 7      , 'oval'          , 'red'       , 'open'       , 1      from dual
union all select 8      , 'oval'          , 'purple'    , 'open'       , 1      from dual
union all select 9      , 'oval'          , 'green'     , 'solid'      , 2      from dual
union all select 10     , 'oval'          , 'purple'    , 'solid'      , 1      from dual
```


Convert Cards To Rows

```
with cards as
(
    select 1 cardno, 'oval'      symbol, 'red'    color, 'open'    shading, 2 qty from dual
    union all select 2      , 'squiggle'      , 'purple'    , 'solid'      , 1      from dual
    union all select 3      , 'diamond'      , 'red'       , 'solid'      , 3      from dual
    union all select 4      , 'squiggle'      , 'green'     , 'solid'      , 3      from dual
    union all select 5      , 'diamond'      , 'red'       , 'striped'    , 1      from dual
    union all select 6      , 'oval'         , 'purple'    , 'striped'    , 1      from dual
    union all select 7      , 'oval'         , 'red'       , 'open'       , 1      from dual
    union all select 8      , 'oval'         , 'purple'    , 'open'       , 1      from dual
    union all select 9      , 'oval'         , 'green'     , 'solid'      , 2      from dual
    union all select 10     , 'oval'         , 'purple'    , 'solid'      , 1      from dual
    union all select 11     , 'oval'         , 'red'       , 'open'       , 3      from dual
    union all select 12     , 'diamond'      , 'purple'    , 'striped'    , 1      from dual)
select * from cards
/
```

Now that you have the cards converted to rows, convert the rules to predicates.



Convert Rules To Predicates



Now that you have the cards converted to rows, convert the rules to predicates.

A set consists of three cards, so draw three cards from the rows

```
select *  
  from   cards cards1  
cross join cards cards2  
cross join cards cards3
```

1728
combinations

Convert Rules To Predicates

Now that you have the cards converted to rows, convert the rules to predicates.

A set consists of three cards, so draw three cards from the rows

You cannot draw the same card more than once, so remove these combinations.

```
select *  
  from   cards cards1  
cross join cards cards2  
cross join cards cards3  
where cards1.cardno <> cards2.cardno  
      and cards2.cardno <> cards3.cardno  
      and cards3.cardno <> cards1.cardno
```

Still
1320
combinations



Convert Rules To Predicates

A set consists of three cards, so draw three cards from the rows

You cannot draw the same card more than once, so remove these combinations.

Combinations like 1-2-3, 2-3-1, 1-3-2 etc are the same, so we need to remove those as well

```
select *  
  from   cards cards1  
cross join cards cards2  
cross join cards cards3  
where cards1.cardno <> cards2.cardno  
      and cards2.cardno <> cards3.cardno  
      and cards3.cardno <> cards1.cardno
```

Only
220
combinations



Convert Rules To Predicates

A set consists of three cards, so draw three cards from the rows

You cannot draw the same card more than once, so remove these combinations.

Combinations like 1-2-3, 2-3-1, 1-3-2 etc are the same, so we need to remove those as well

```
select *  
  from   cards cards1  
 cross join cards cards2  
 cross join cards cards3  
where cards1.cardno < cards2.cardno  
   and cards2.cardno < cards3.cardno
```

Only
220
combinations



Convert Rules To Predicates



```
select *  
  from      cards cards1  
 cross join cards cards2  
 cross join cards cards3  
where cards1.cardno < cards2.cardno  
   and cards2.cardno < cards3.cardno
```

All the same

Now that we have all combinations of three cards.



All the same

Now that we have all combinations of three cards.

We should select only those combinations where the feature is All The Same

```
(    cards1.feature = cards2.feature  
  and cards2.feature = cards3.feature  
)
```



All the same OR All different

Now that we have all combinations of three cards.

We should select only those combinations where the feature is All The Same

OR they are All Different

```
(    cards1.feature = cards2.feature
  and cards2.feature = cards3.feature
)
or (    cards1.feature <> cards2.feature
  and cards2.feature <> cards3.feature
  and cards3.feature <> cards1.feature
)
```



All the same OR All different

We should select only those combinations
where the feature is All The Same

OR they are All Different

And this should be done for all four features.

```
(    cards1.feature = cards2.feature
  and cards2.feature = cards3.feature
)
or (    cards1.feature <> cards2.feature
  and cards2.feature <> cards3.feature
  and cards3.feature <> cards1.feature
)
```



All the same OR All different

And this should be done for all four features.

```
(    cards1.feature = cards2.feature
  and cards2.feature = cards3.feature
)
or (    cards1.feature <> cards2.feature
  and cards2.feature <> cards3.feature
  and cards3.feature <> cards1.feature
)
```



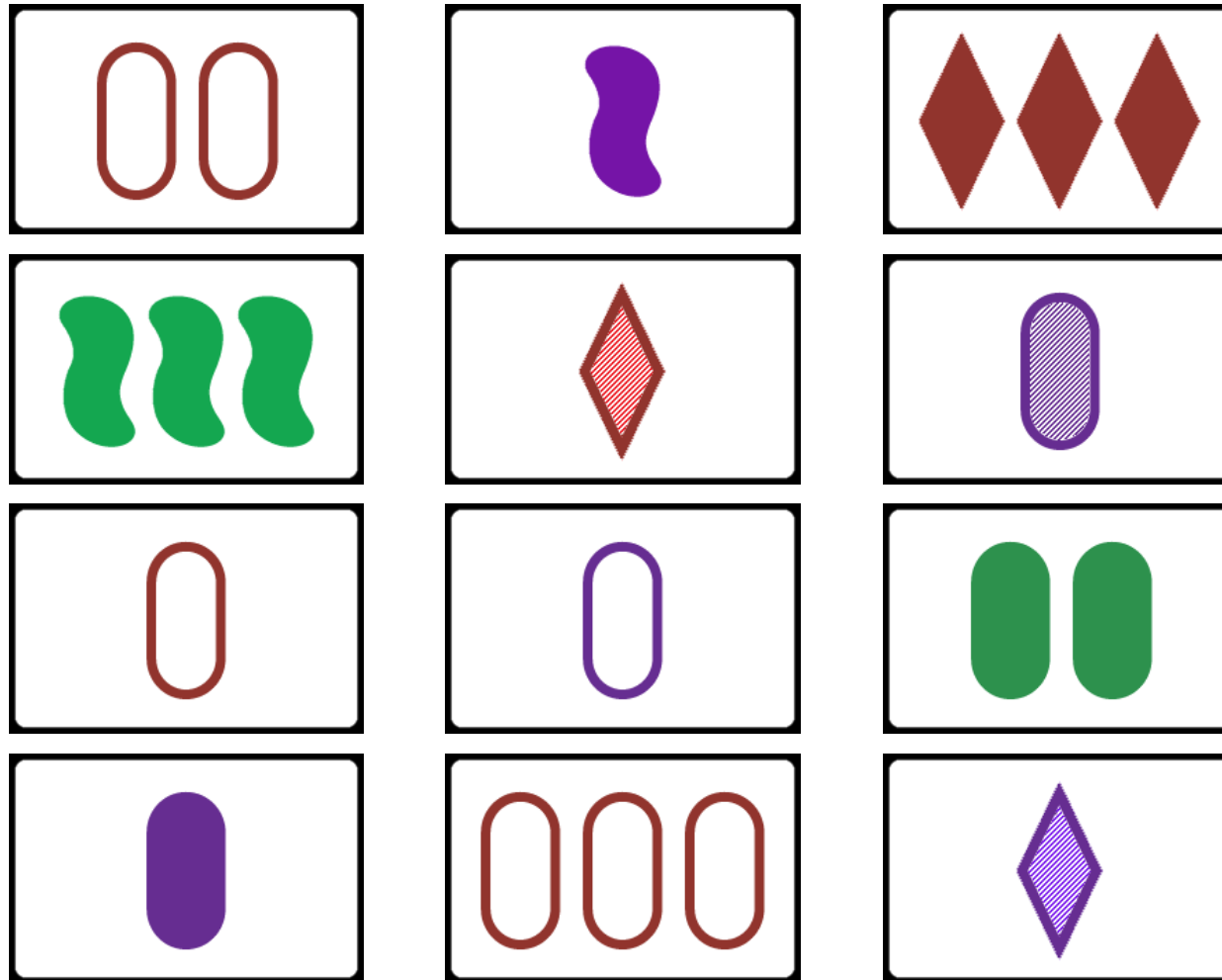
All the same OR All different

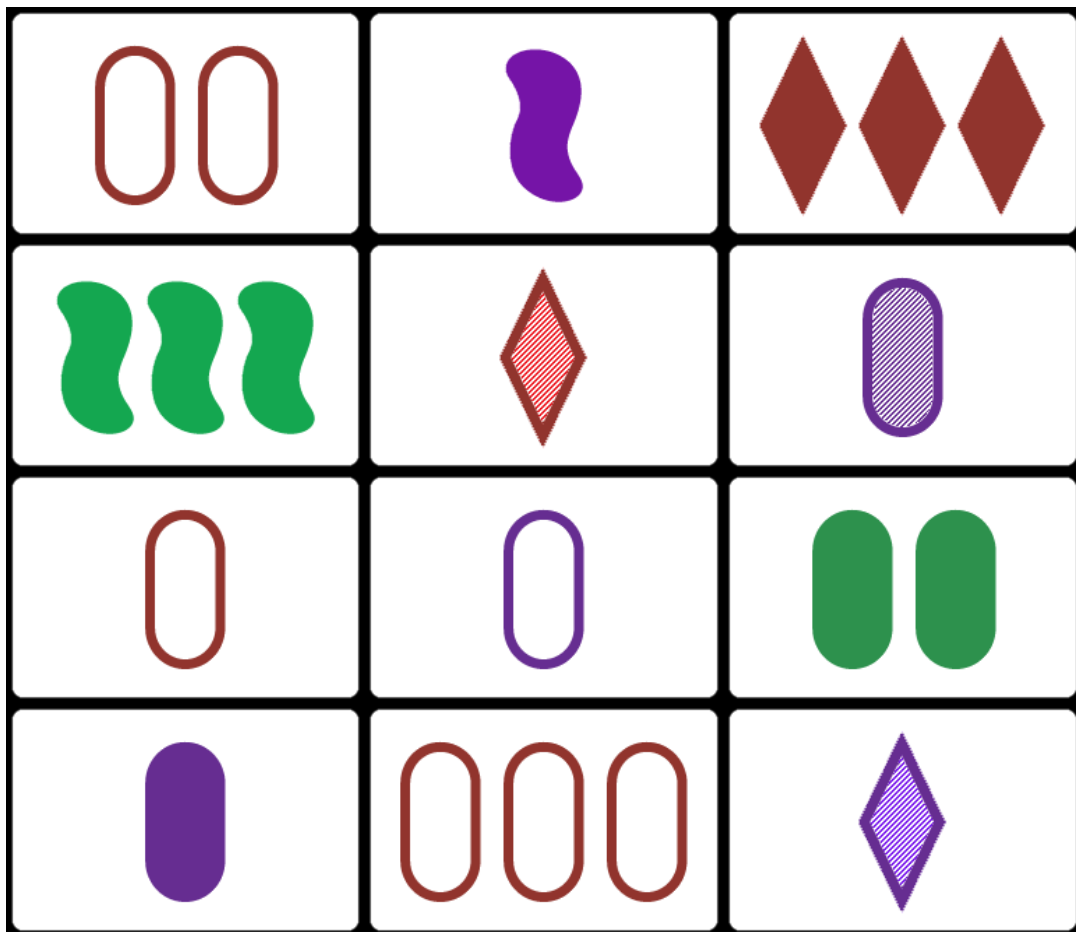


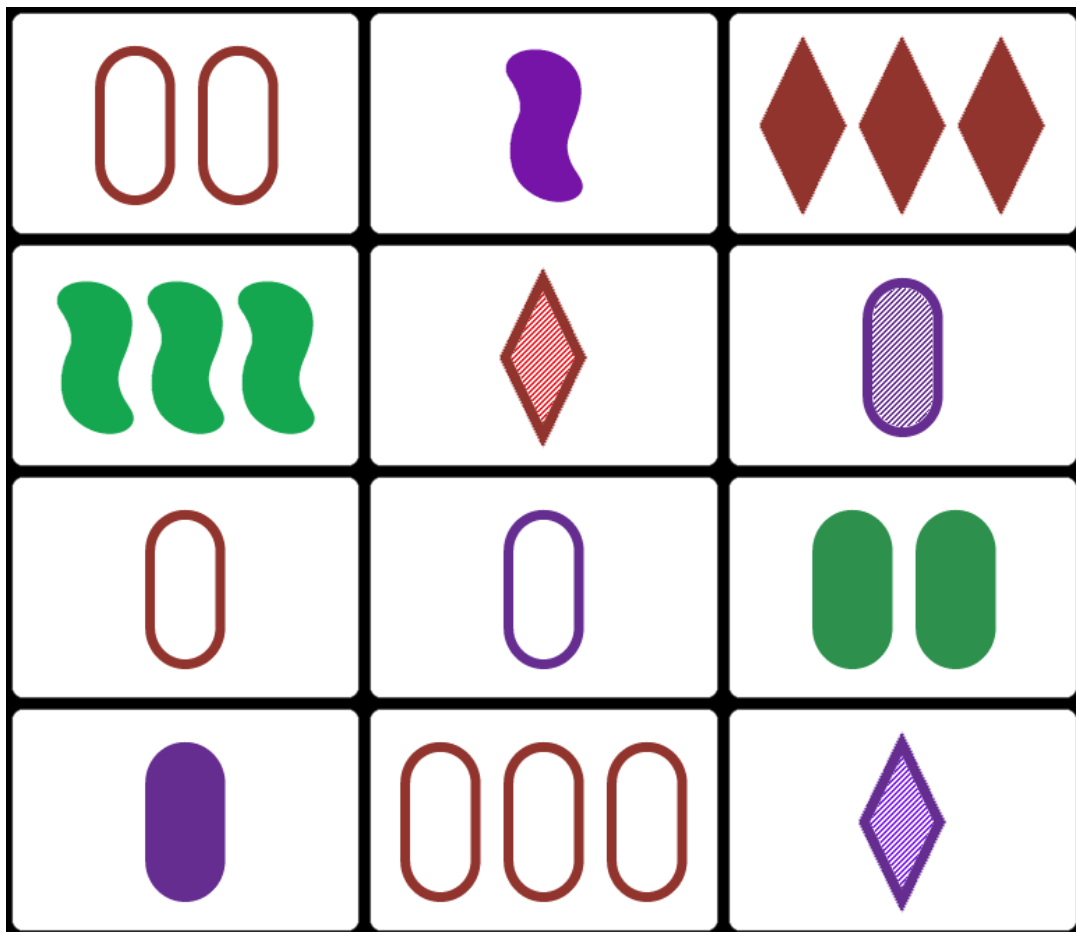
And this should be done for all four features.

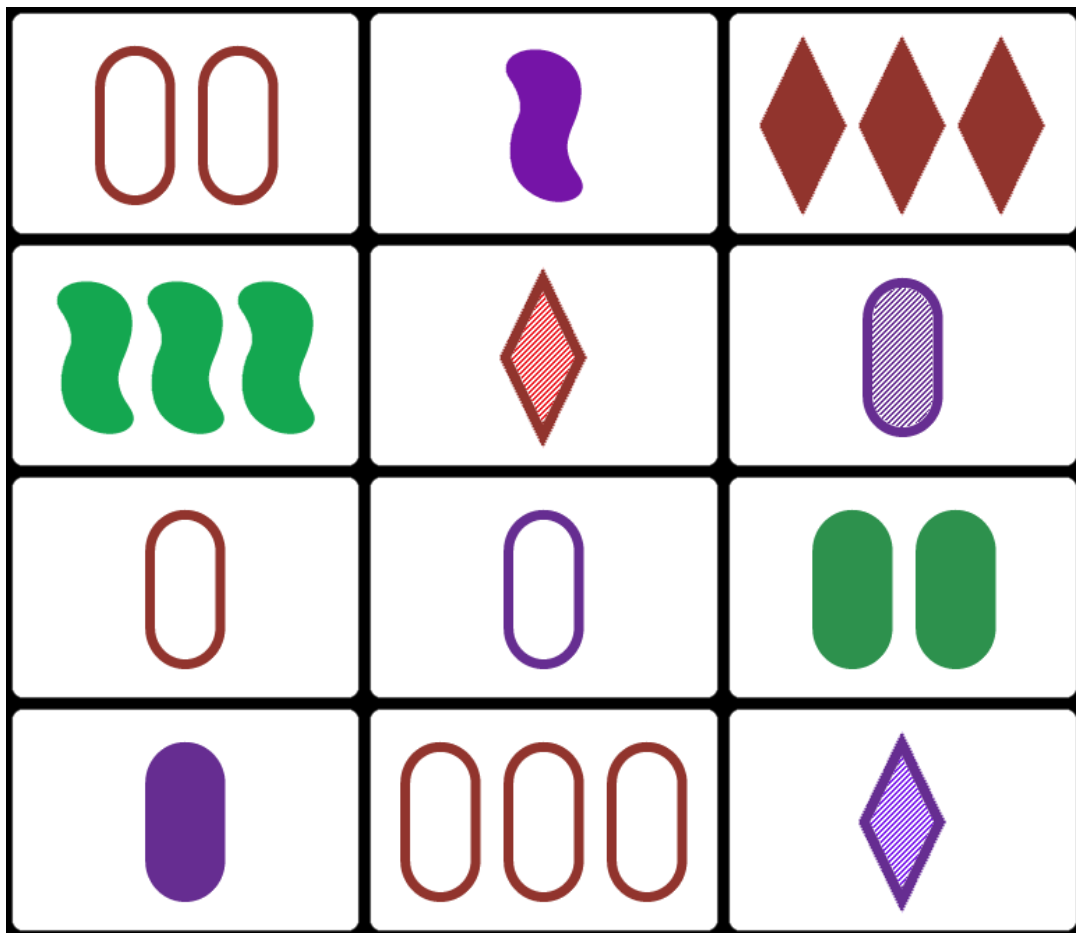
```
and ( ( cards1.texture = cards2.texture
      and cards2.texture = cards3.texture
    )
    or ( cards1.texture <> cards2.texture
      and cards2.texture <> cards3.texture
      and cards3.texture <> cards1.texture
    )
)
and ( ( cards1.symbol = cards2.symbol
      and cards2.symbol = cards3.symbol
    )
    or ( cards1.symbol <> cards2.symbol
      and cards2.symbol <> cards3.symbol
      and cards3.symbol <> cards1.symbol
    )
)
```

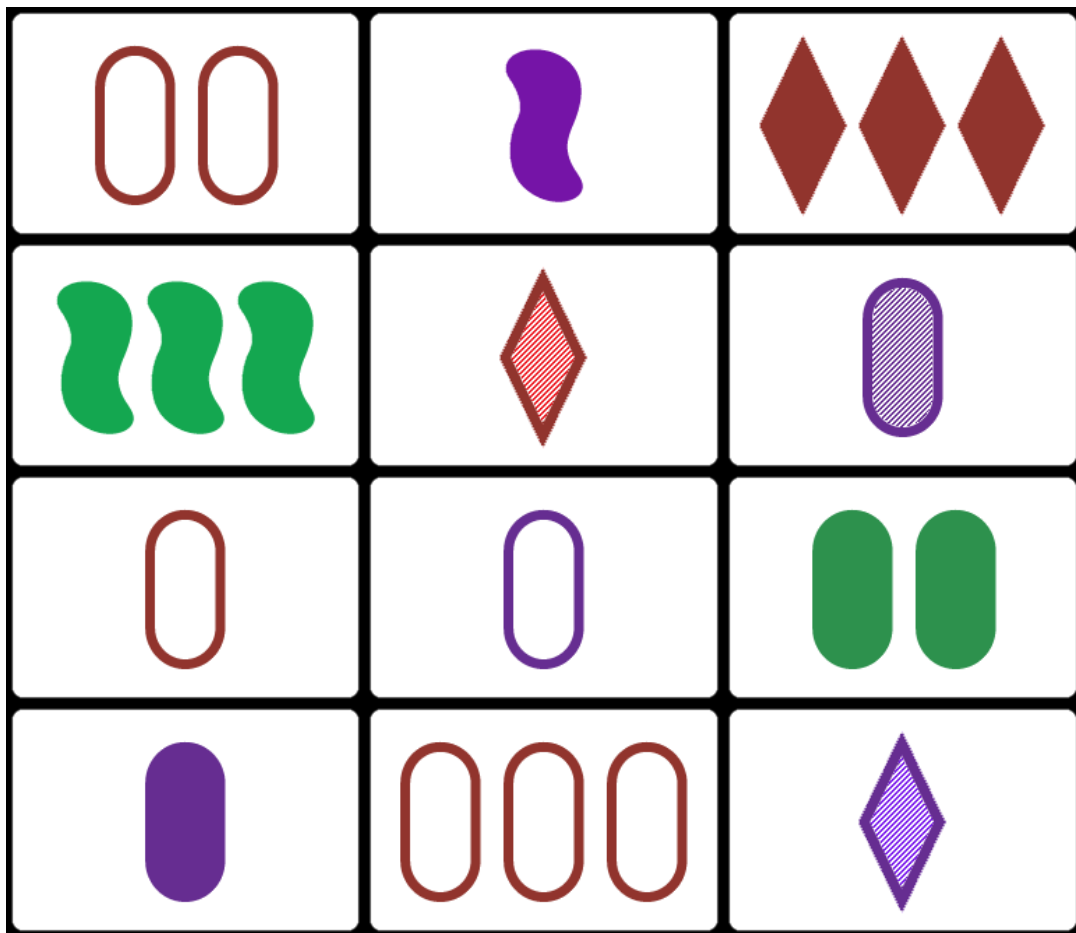
```
and ( ( cards1.shading = cards2.shading
      and cards2.shading = cards3.shading
    )
    or ( cards1.shading <> cards2.shading
      and cards2.shading <> cards3.shading
      and cards3.shading <> cards1.shading
    )
)
and ( ( cards1.color = cards2.color
      and cards2.color = cards3.color
    )
    or ( cards1.color <> cards2.color
      and cards2.color <> cards3.color
      and cards3.color <> cards1.color
    )
)
```

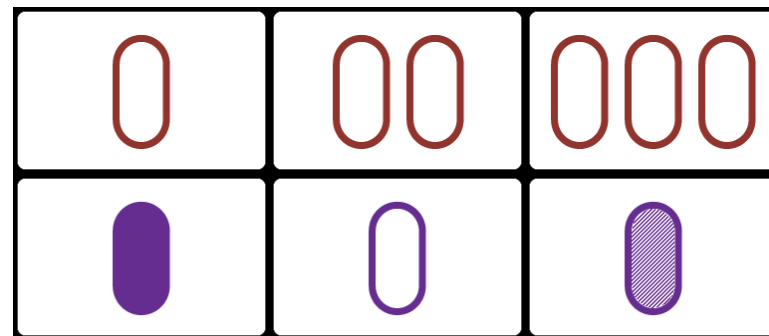
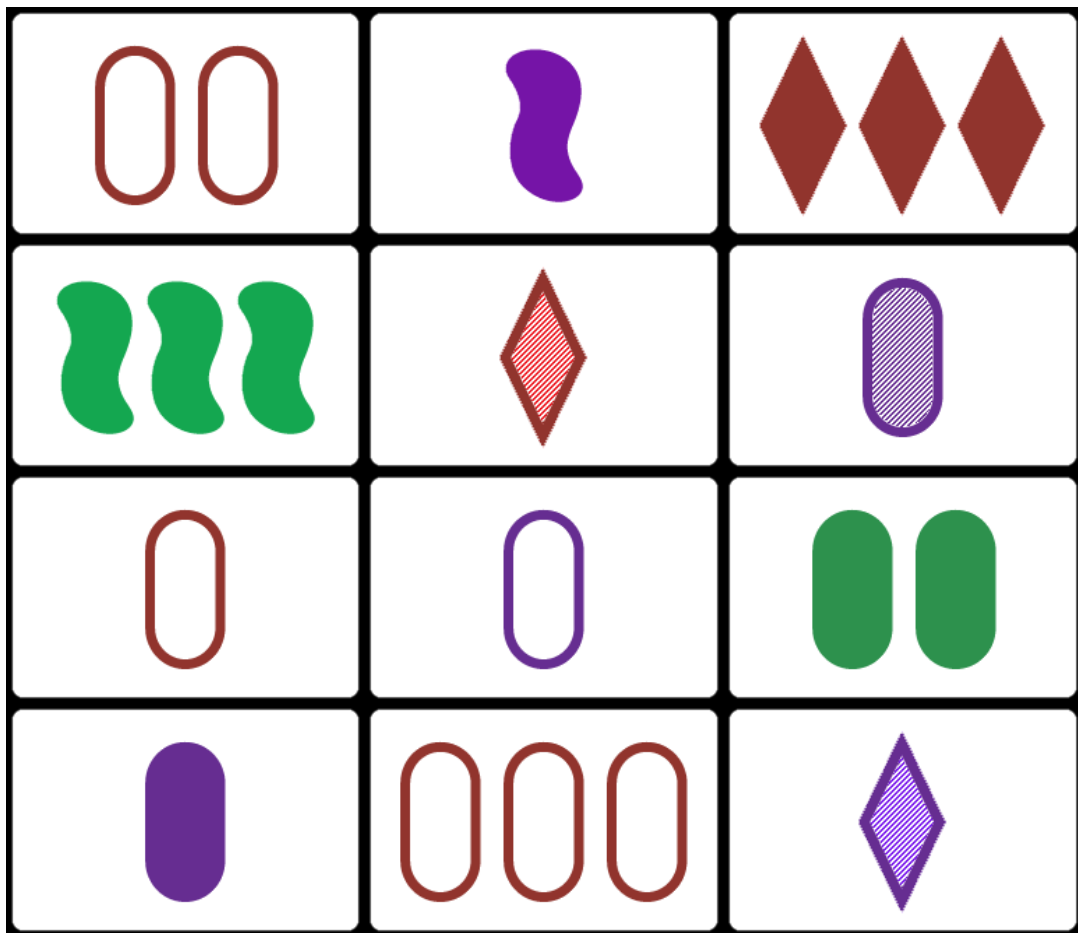


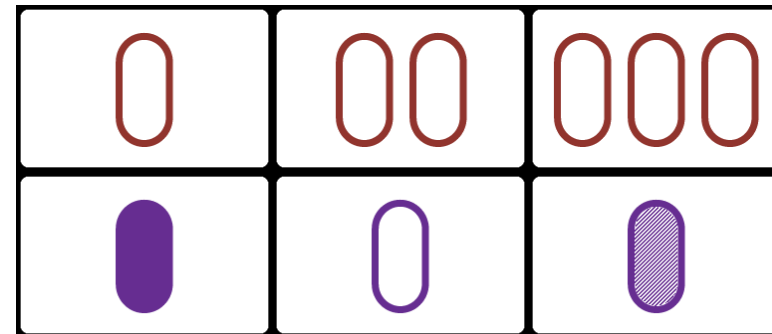
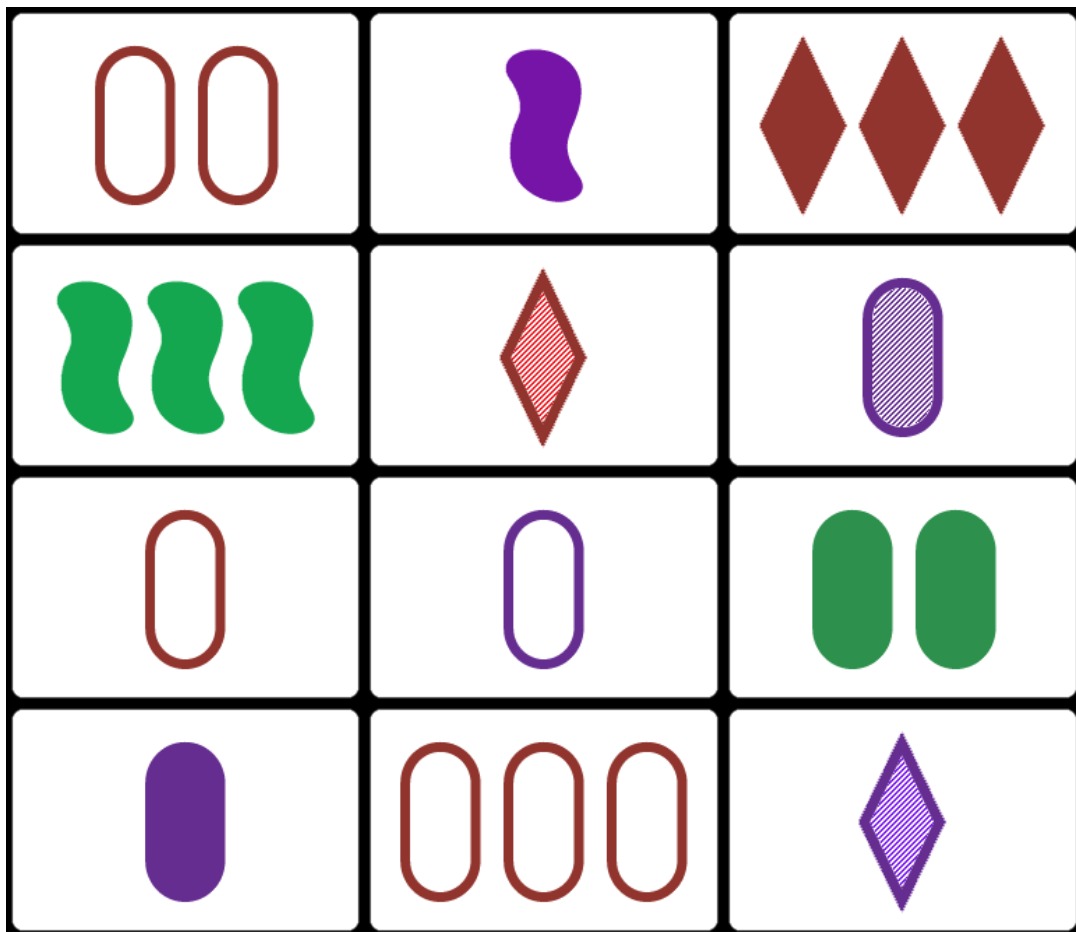


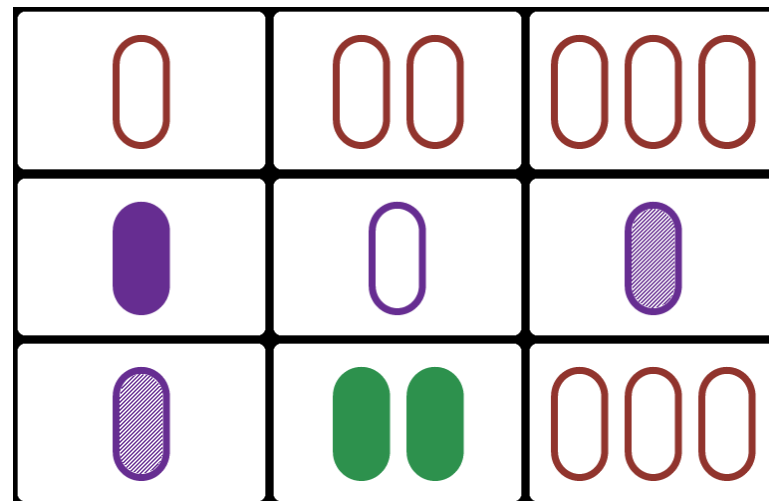
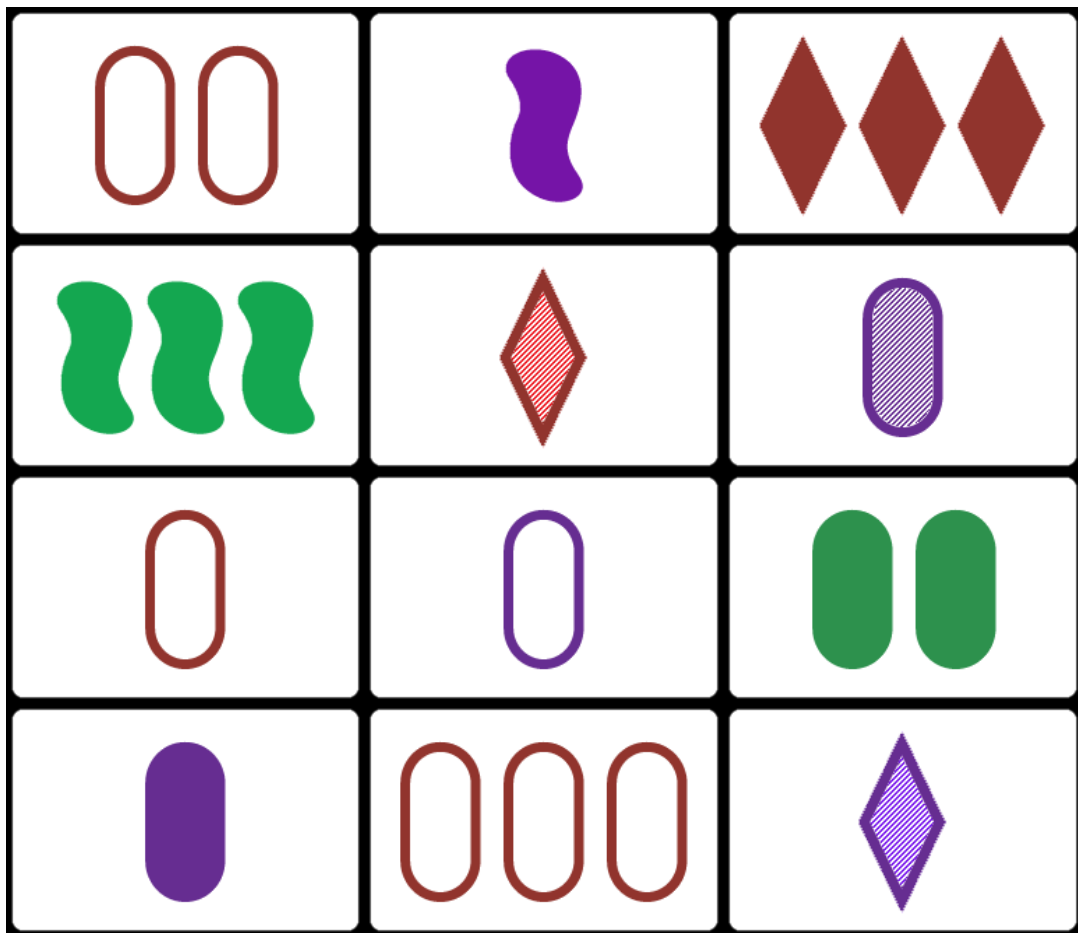


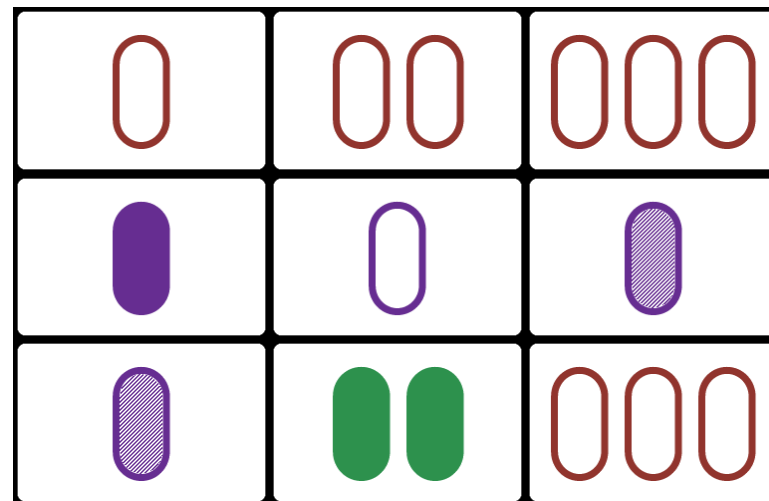
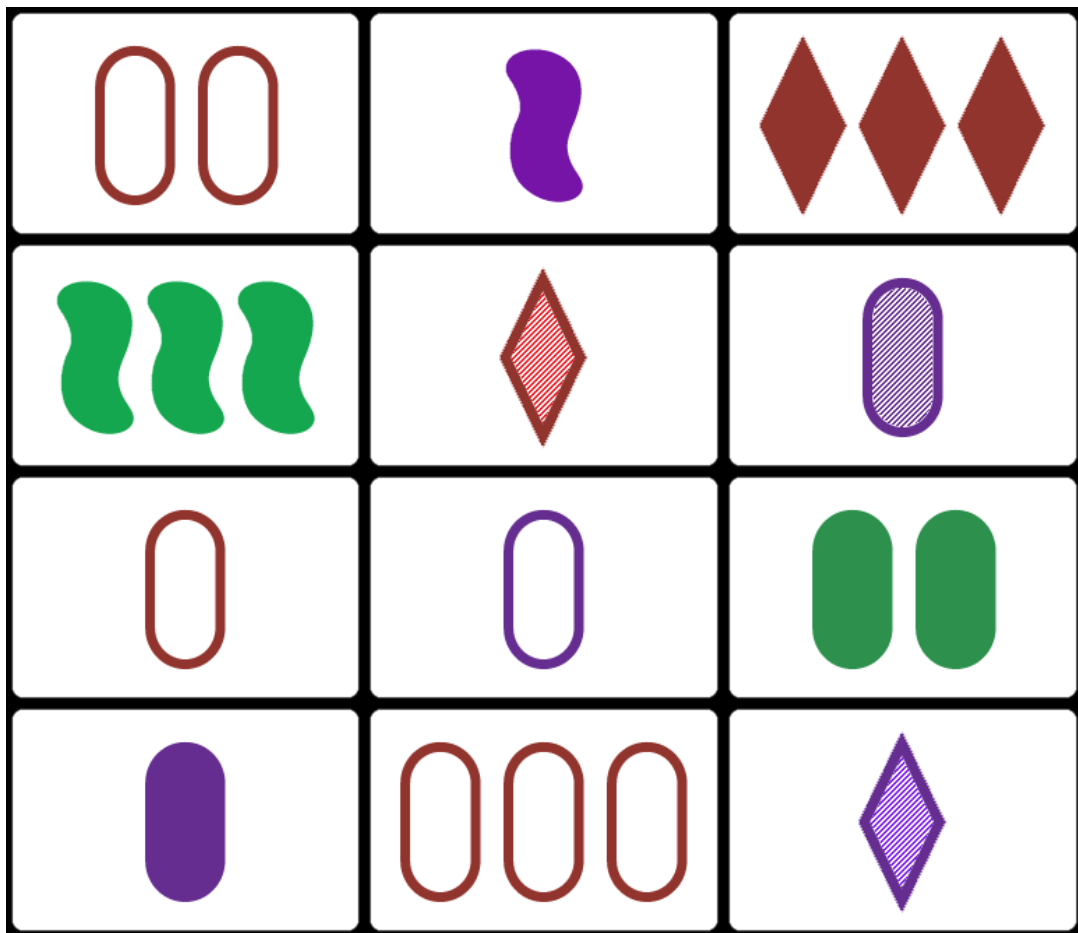


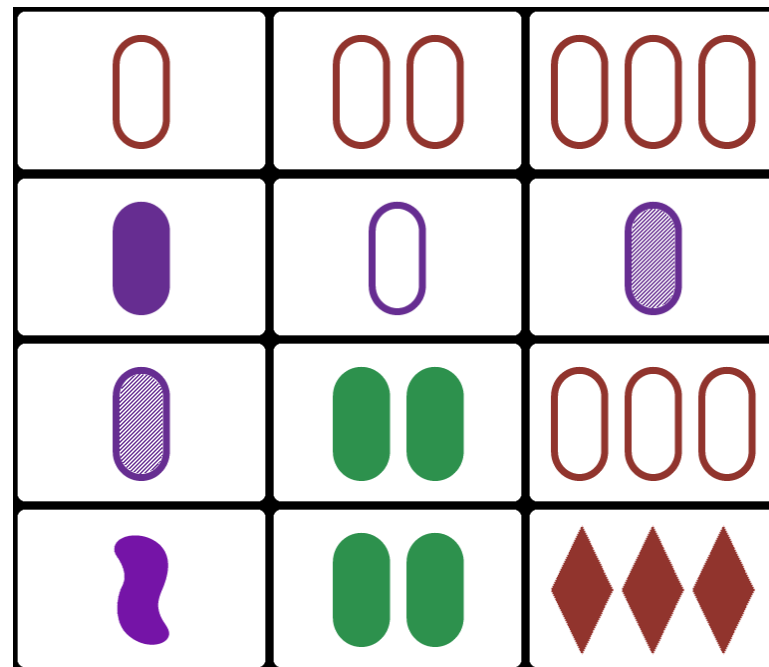
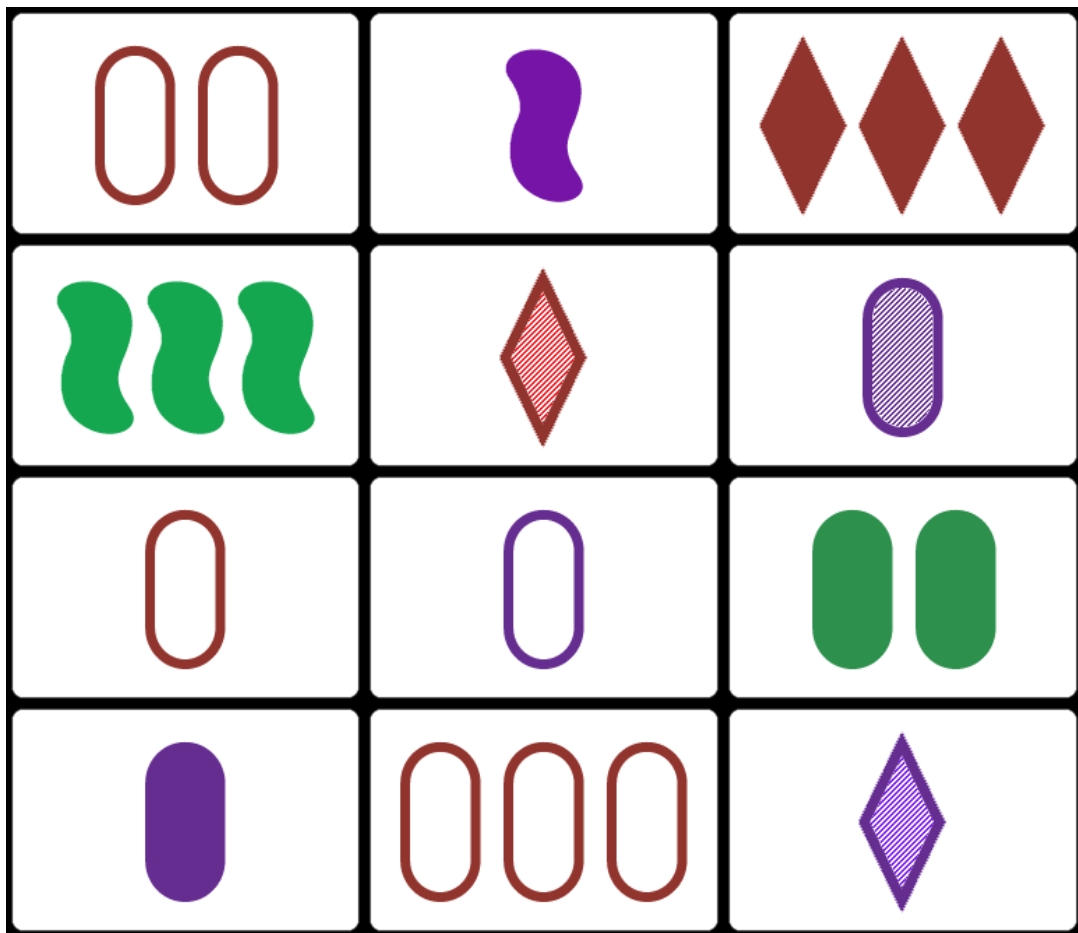


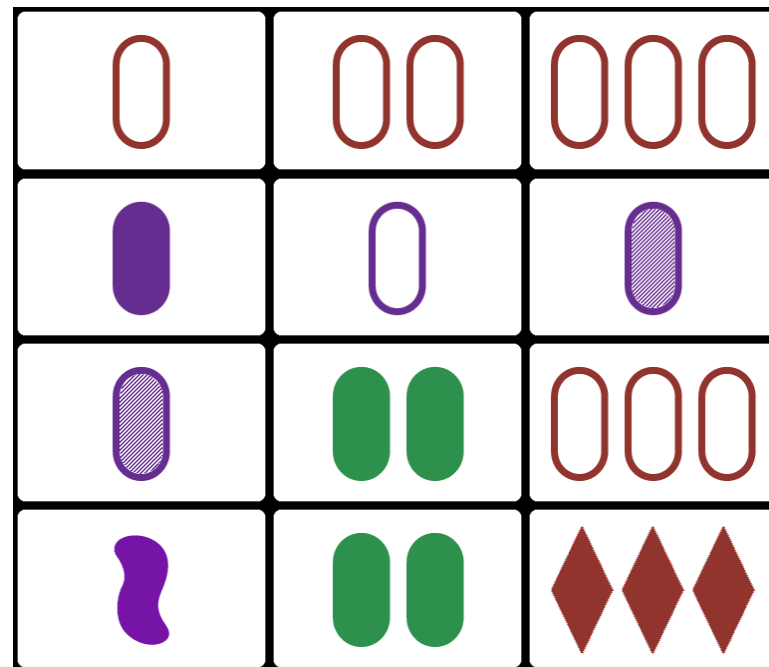
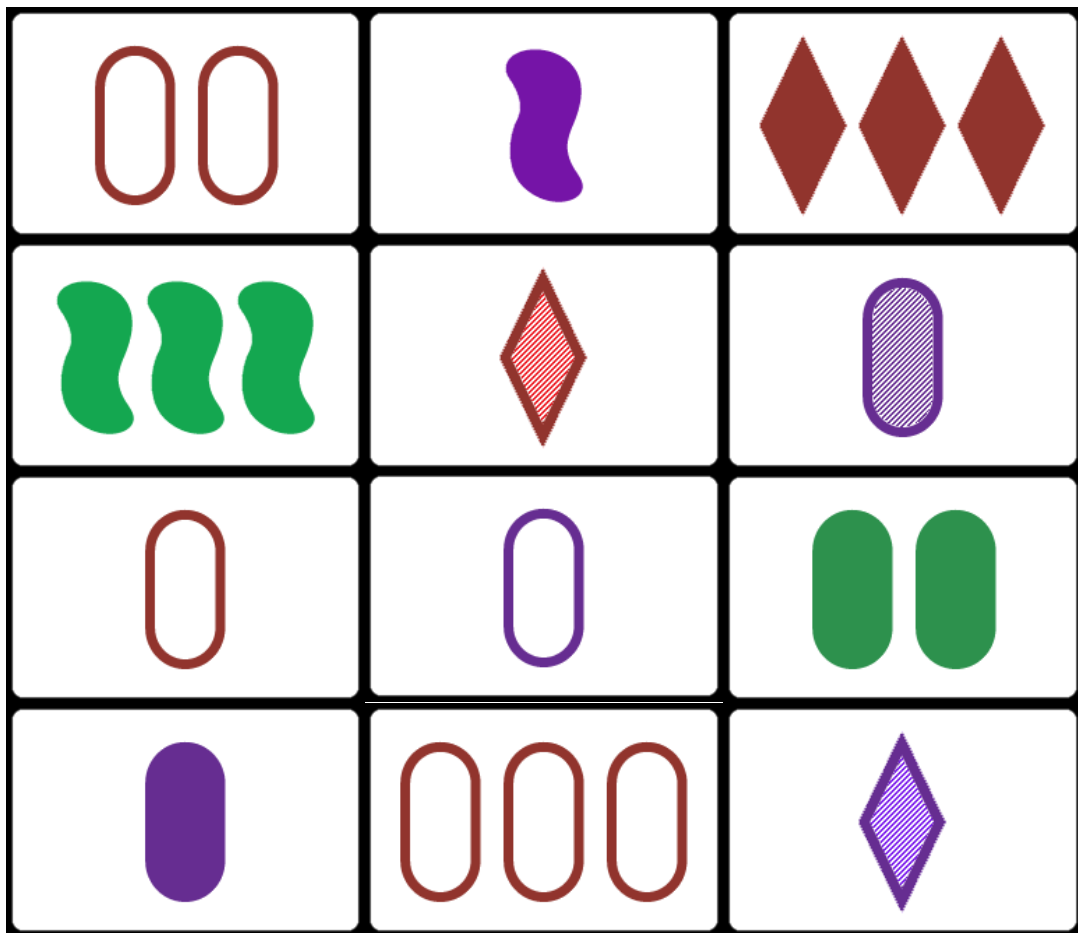


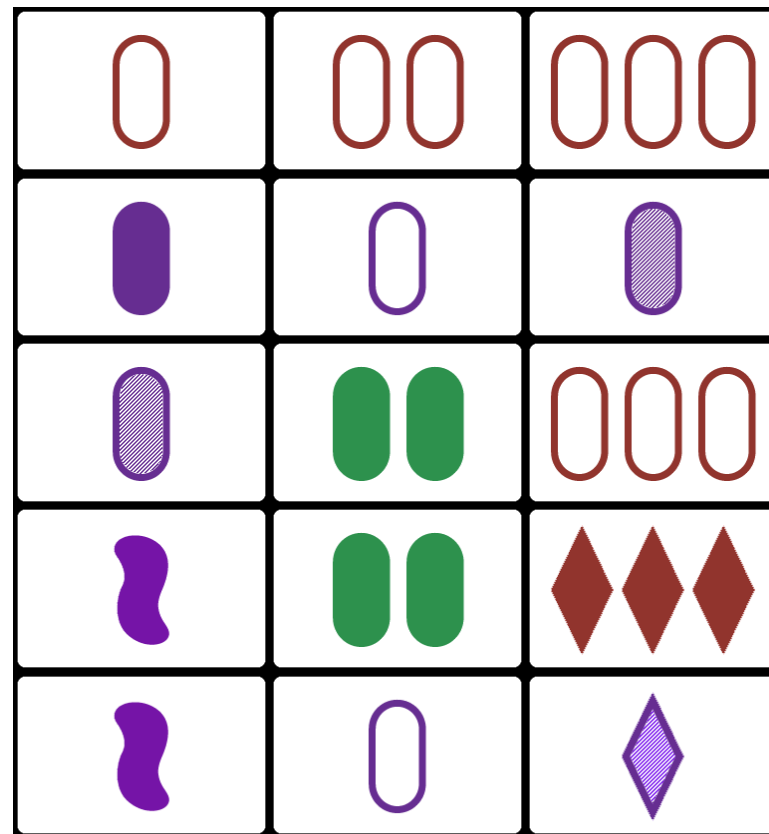
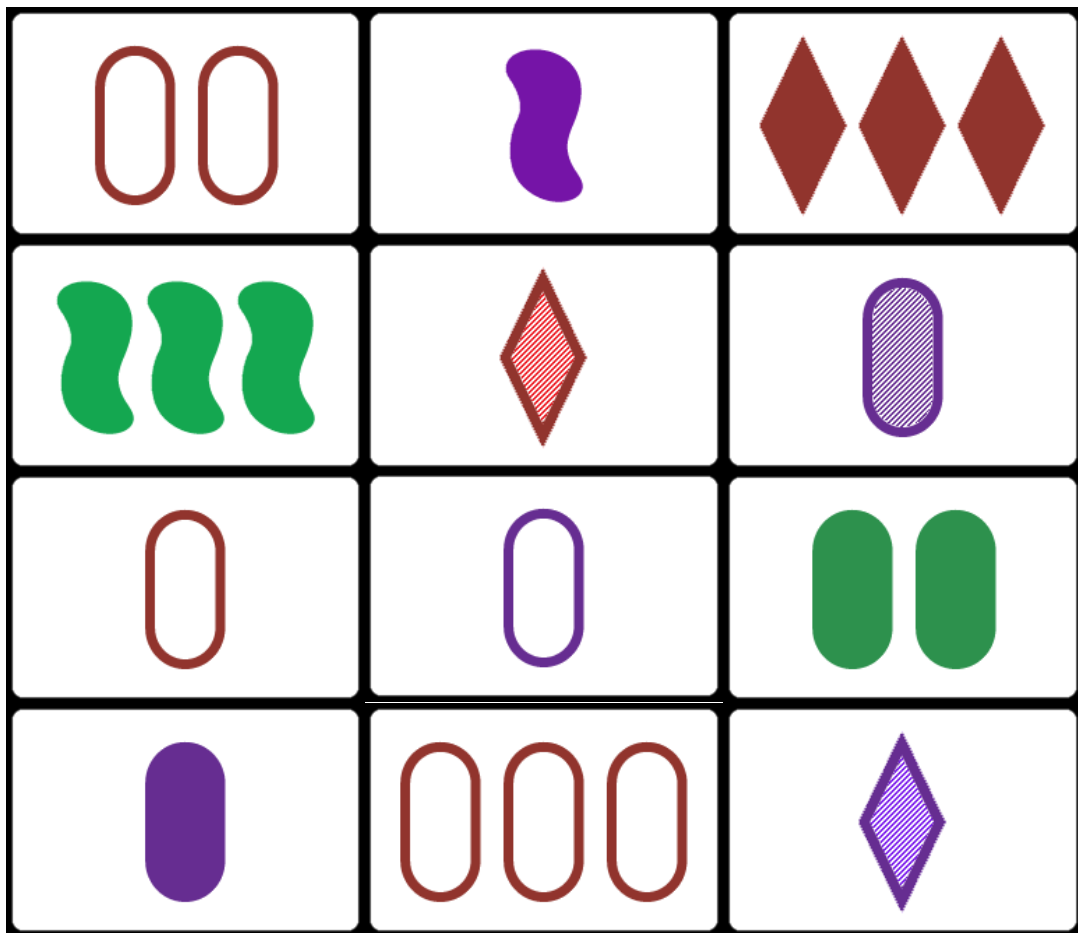


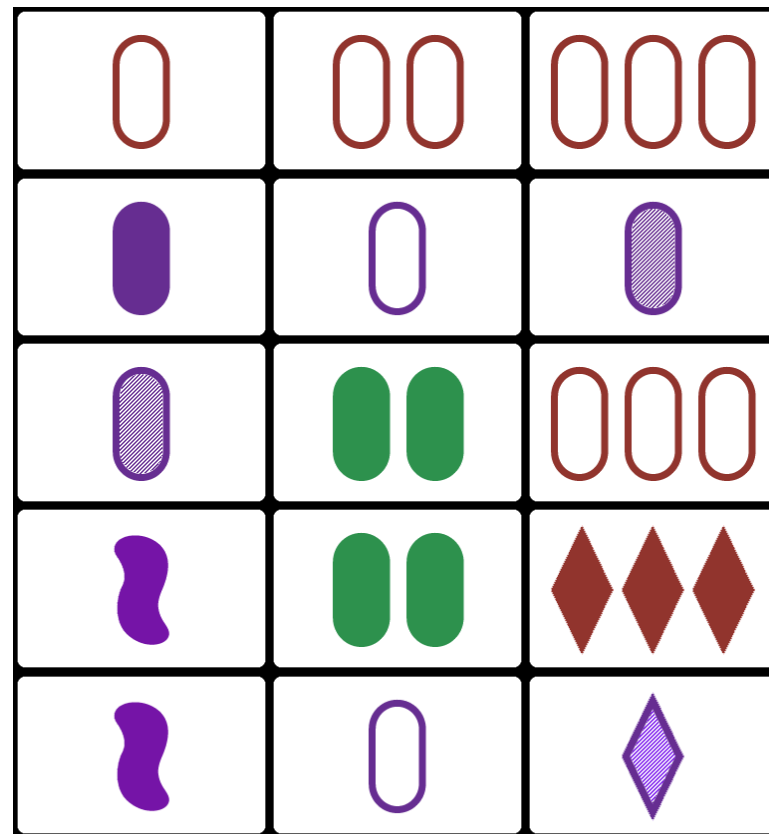
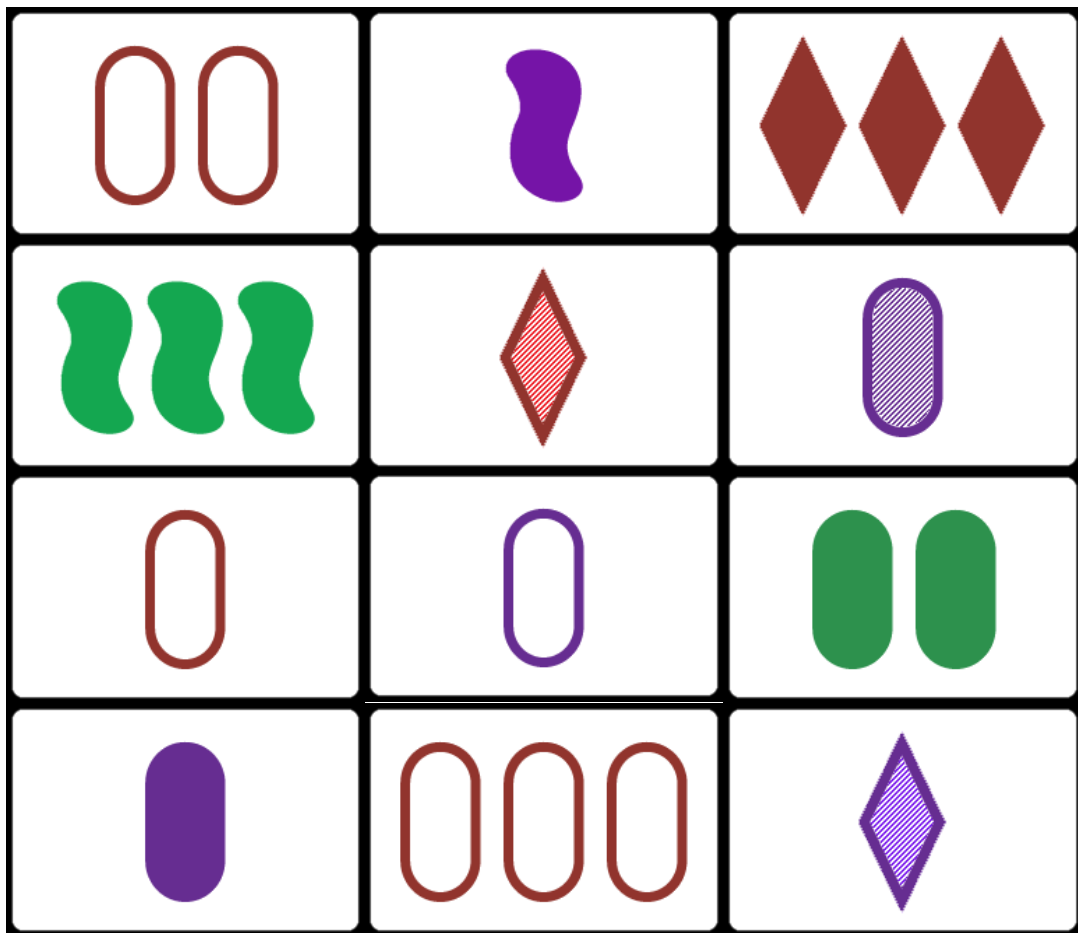


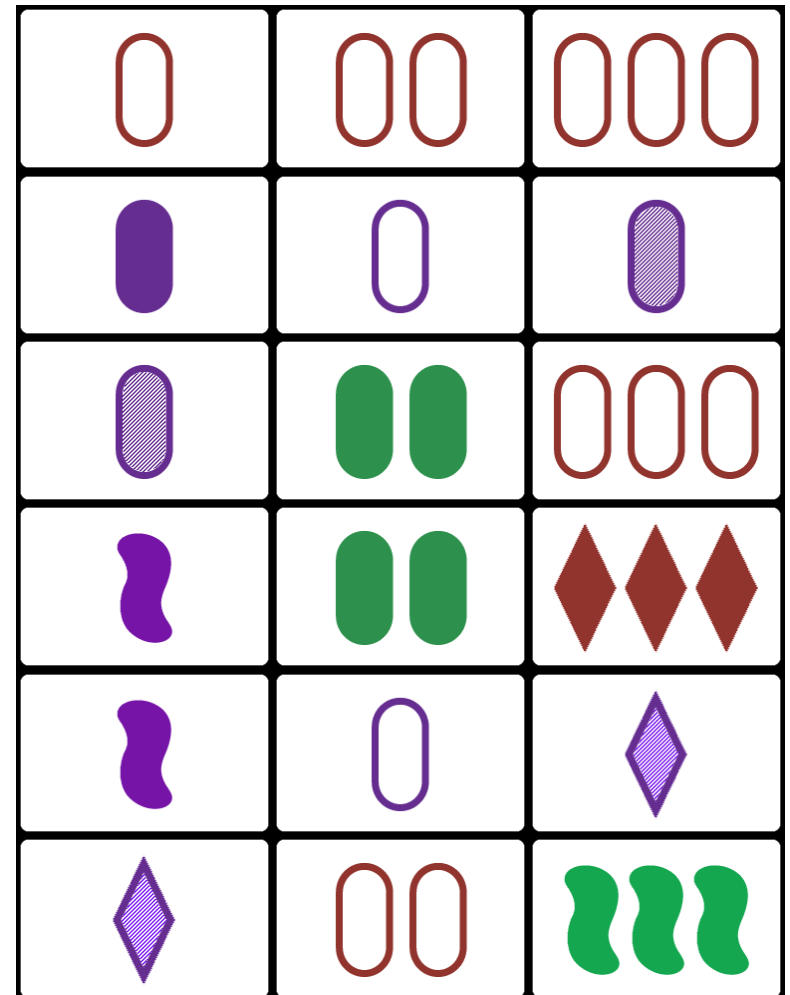
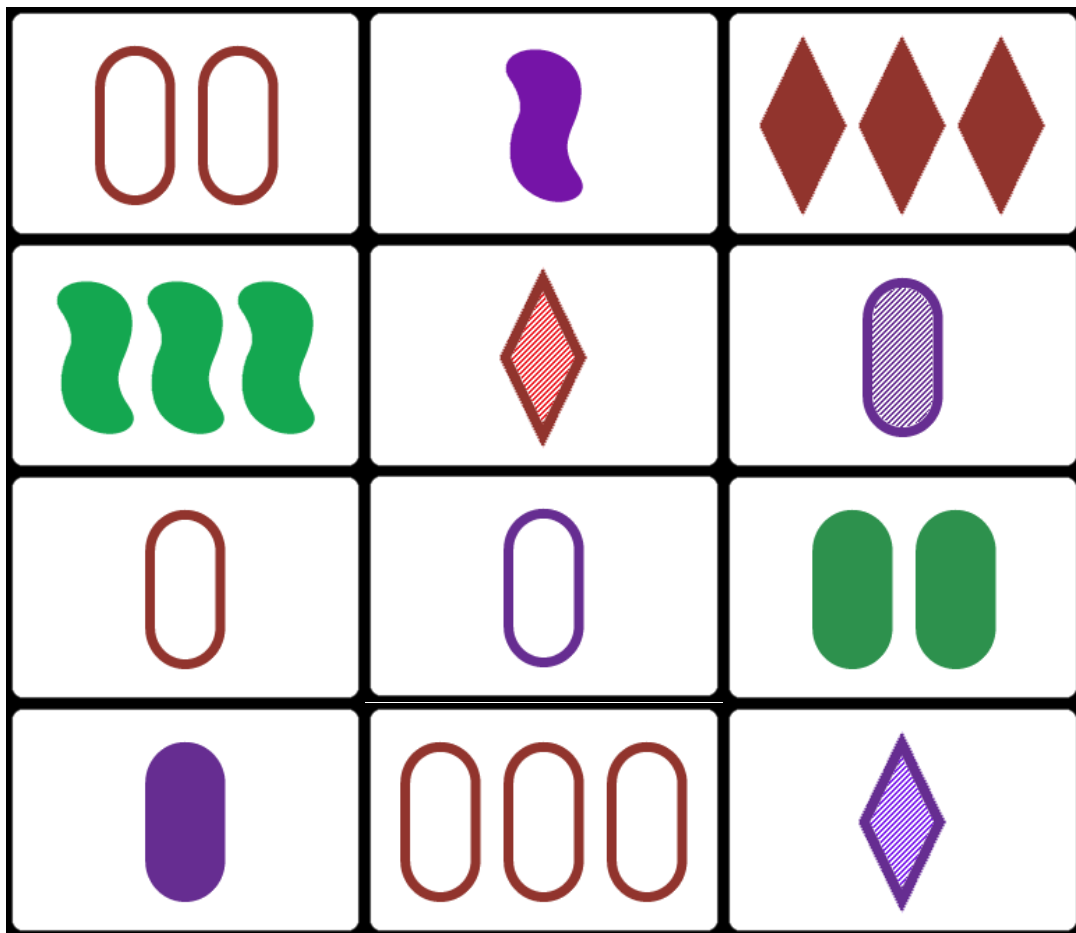












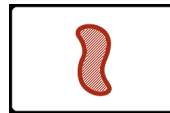


That looks good, but it seems like a lot of work

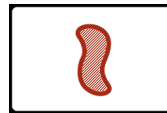
Can we also use SQL to generate a puzzle

Sure, you can easily use SQL to generate rows, like we did before





Each card has one of three shapes: diamond, oval, or squiggle



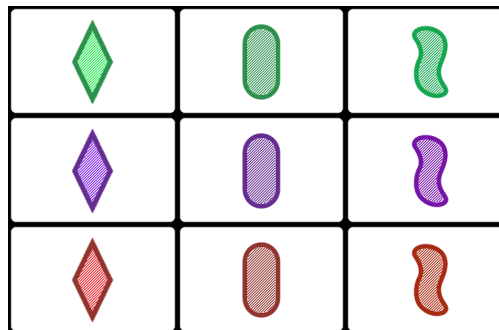
Each card has one of three shapes: diamond, oval, or squiggle



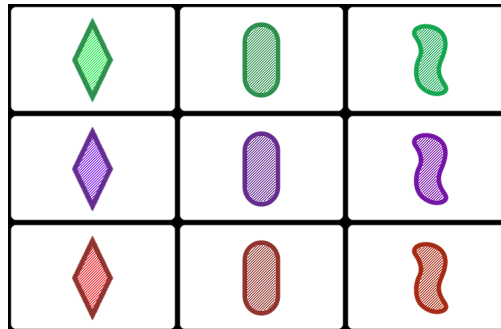
Then there are three colors: green, purple, or red



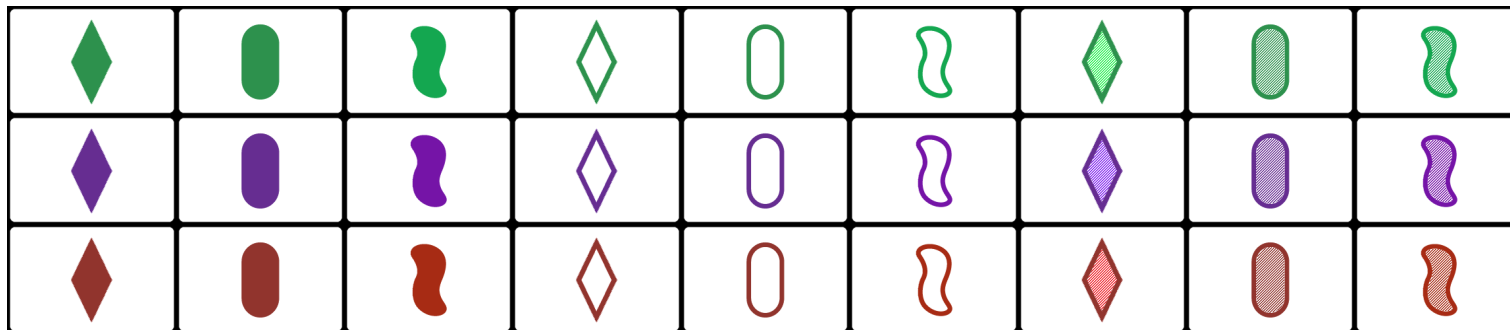
Then there are three colors: green, purple, or red



There are also three fillings: solid, open, or striped






























There are also three fillings: solid, open, or striped



And three different counts of symbols: one, two, or three



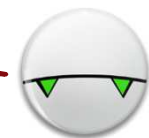
And three different counts of symbols: one, two, or three



And three different counts of symbols: one, two, or three



Then we convert these cards to rows.



diamond green solid 1								

Then we convert these cards to rows.



with cards as
(

	oval green solid 1							

Then we convert these cards to rows.



with cards as

```
(
  select 1 cardno, 'diamond' symbol, 'green' color, 'solid' shading, 1 qty from dual
  union all
  select 2 cardno, 'oval' symbol, 'green' color, 'solid' shading, 1 qty from dual
)
```






```
with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol from dual
  union all select 'squiggle' from dual
  union all select 'diamond' from dual
)
```



```
with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol from dual
    union all select 'squiggle' from dual
    union all select 'diamond' from dual
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green' color from dual
    union all select 'purple' from dual
    union all select 'red' from dual
)
```



```

with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'     from dual
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'   from dual
    union all select 'red'      from dual
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled'     shading   from dual
    union all select 'striped'   from dual
    union all select 'open'      from dual
)

```




```

with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'     from dual
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'   from dual
    union all select 'red'      from dual
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled'     shading    from dual
    union all select 'striped'   from dual
    union all select 'open'      from dual
)
, numbers as
(
    select 1            quantity   from dual
    union all select 2      from dual
    union all select 3      from dual
)

```



```

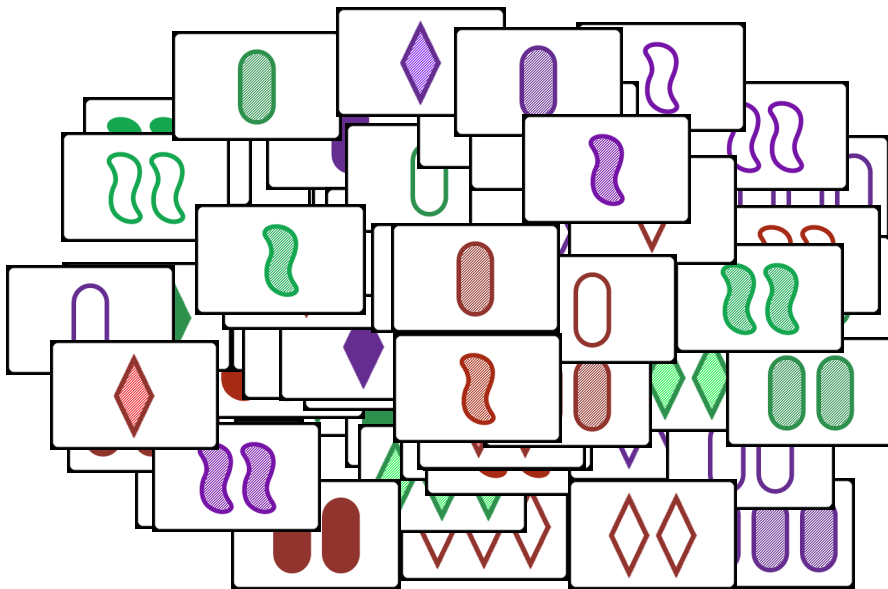
with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'     from dual
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'   from dual
    union all select 'red'      from dual
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled'     shading    from dual
    union all select 'striped'   from dual
    union all select 'open'      from dual
)
, numbers as
(
    select 1            quantity   from dual
    union all select 2      from dual
    union all select 3      from dual
)
, deck as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from      symbols
cross join colors
cross join shadings
cross join numbers
)

```





```
with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'    from dual
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'    from dual
    union all select 'red'       from dual
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled'    shading    from dual
    union all select 'striped'    from dual
    union all select 'open'       from dual
)
, numbers as
(
    select 1           quantity   from dual
    union all select 2           from dual
    union all select 3           from dual
)
, deck as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from      symbols
 cross join colors
 cross join shadings
 cross join numbers
)
select *
from deck
```

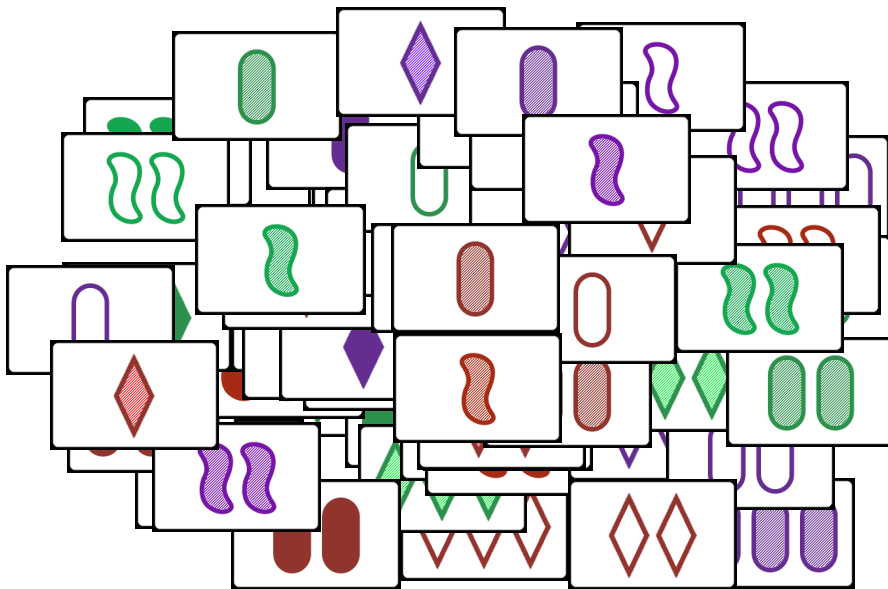


```

with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'    from dual
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'    from dual
    union all select 'red'       from dual
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled'     shading   from dual
    union all select 'striped'   from dual
    union all select 'open'     from dual
)
, numbers as
(
    select 1            quantity  from dual
    union all select 2            from dual
    union all select 3            from dual
)
, deck as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from      symbols
 cross join colors
 cross join shadings
 cross join numbers
)
select *
from deck

```



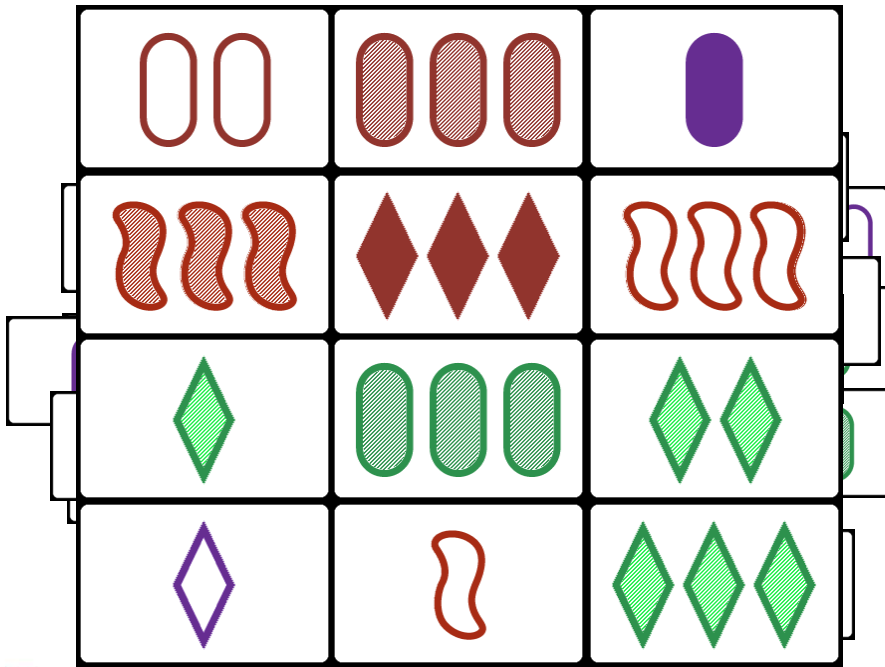


```

with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'    from dual
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'   from dual
    union all select 'red'      from dual
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled'     shading   from dual
    union all select 'striped'  from dual
    union all select 'open'    from dual
)
, numbers as
(
    select 1            quantity  from dual
    union all select 2            from dual
    union all select 3            from dual
)
, deck as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from      symbols
 cross join colors
 cross join shadings
 cross join numbers
)
select *
from deck
order by dbms_random.value
where rownum <= 12

```



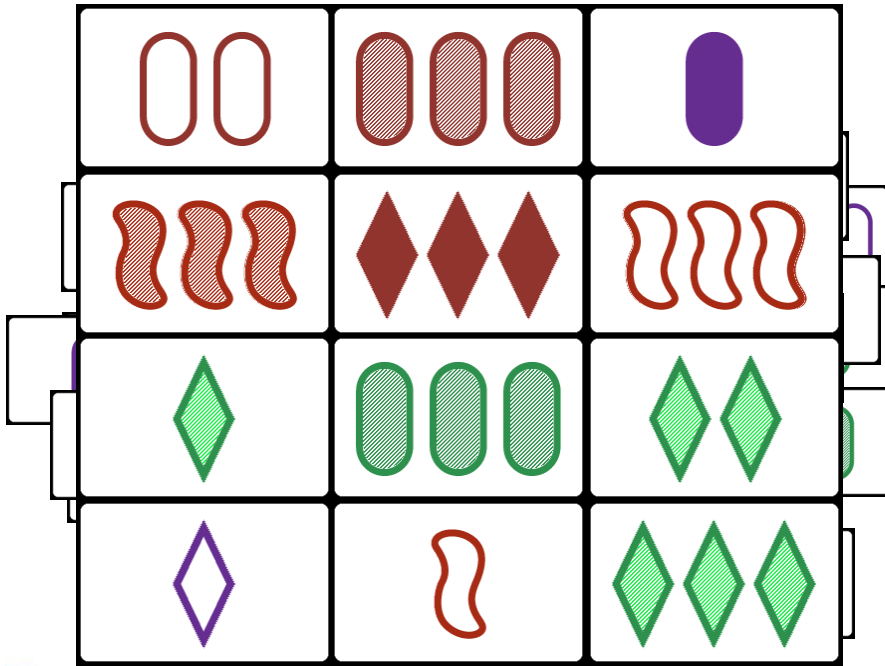


```

with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'     from dual
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'   from dual
    union all select 'red'      from dual
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled'     shading   from dual
    union all select 'striped'   from dual
    union all select 'open'      from dual
)
, numbers as
(
    select 1            quantity  from dual
    union all select 2      from dual
    union all select 3      from dual
)
, deck as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from      symbols
 cross join colors
 cross join shadings
 cross join numbers
)
select *
from   (select *
        from   deck
        order  by dbms_random.value
       )
where  rownum <= 12

```





```

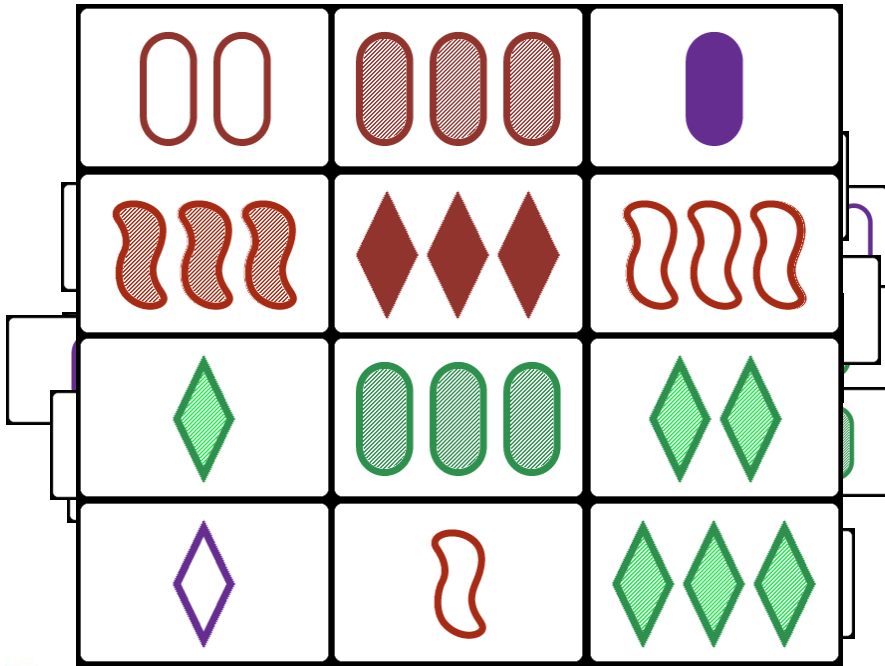
with symbols as
(
    select 'oval' symbol from dual
    union all select 'squiggle' from dual
    union all select 'diamond' from dual
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green' color from dual
    union all select 'purple' from dual
    union all select 'red' from dual
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled' shading from dual
    union all select 'striped' from dual
    union all select 'open' from dual
)
, numbers as
(
    select 1 quantity from dual
    union all select 2 from dual
    union all select 3 from dual
)
, deck as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from symbols
 cross join colors
 cross join shadings
 cross join numbers
)
, puzzle as
(select rownum as cardno, symbol, color
, shading, quantity
 from (select *
      from deck
      order by dbms_random.value
)

```

```

with symbols as
(
    select 'oval' symbol from dual
    union all select 'squiggle' from dual
    union all select 'diamond' from dual
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green' color from dual
    union all select 'purple' from dual
    union all select 'red' from dual
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled' shading from dual
    union all select 'striped' from dual
    union all select 'open' from dual
)
, numbers as
(
    select 1 quantity from dual
    union all select 2 from dual
    union all select 3 from dual
)
, deck as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from symbols
 cross join colors
 cross join shadings
 cross join numbers
)
, puzzle as
(select rownum as cardno, symbol, color
, shading, quantity
 from (select *
      from deck
      order by dbms_random.value
)
)
, solution as
(
    select cardno1, symbol as symbol1,
    cardno1, color as color1,
    cardno1, shading as shading1,
    cardno1, quantity as quantity1
    from puzzle
    where
        (cardno1 = cardno2 and
         cardno1 = cardno3 and
         cardno1 = cardno4 and
         cardno1 = cardno5 and
         cardno1 = cardno6 and
         cardno1 = cardno7 and
         cardno1 = cardno8 and
         cardno1 = cardno9 and
         cardno1 = cardno10 and
         cardno1 = cardno11 and
         cardno1 = cardno12 and
         cardno1 = cardno13 and
         cardno1 = cardno14 and
         cardno1 = cardno15 and
         cardno1 = cardno16 and
         cardno1 = cardno17 and
         cardno1 = cardno18 and
         cardno1 = cardno19 and
         cardno1 = cardno20 and
         cardno1 = cardno21 and
         cardno1 = cardno22 and
         cardno1 = cardno23 and
         cardno1 = cardno24 and
         cardno1 = cardno25 and
         cardno1 = cardno26 and
         cardno1 = cardno27 and
         cardno1 = cardno28 and
         cardno1 = cardno29 and
         cardno1 = cardno30 and
         cardno1 = cardno31 and
         cardno1 = cardno32 and
         cardno1 = cardno33 and
         cardno1 = cardno34 and
         cardno1 = cardno35 and
         cardno1 = cardno36 and
         cardno1 = cardno37 and
         cardno1 = cardno38 and
         cardno1 = cardno39 and
         cardno1 = cardno40 and
         cardno1 = cardno41 and
         cardno1 = cardno42 and
         cardno1 = cardno43 and
         cardno1 = cardno44 and
         cardno1 = cardno45 and
         cardno1 = cardno46 and
         cardno1 = cardno47 and
         cardno1 = cardno48 and
         cardno1 = cardno49 and
         cardno1 = cardno50 and
         cardno1 = cardno51 and
         cardno1 = cardno52 and
         cardno1 = cardno53 and
         cardno1 = cardno54 and
         cardno1 = cardno55 and
         cardno1 = cardno56 and
         cardno1 = cardno57 and
         cardno1 = cardno58 and
         cardno1 = cardno59 and
         cardno1 = cardno60 and
         cardno1 = cardno61 and
         cardno1 = cardno62 and
         cardno1 = cardno63 and
         cardno1 = cardno64 and
         cardno1 = cardno65 and
         cardno1 = cardno66 and
         cardno1 = cardno67 and
         cardno1 = cardno68 and
         cardno1 = cardno69 and
         cardno1 = cardno70 and
         cardno1 = cardno71 and
         cardno1 = cardno72 and
         cardno1 = cardno73 and
         cardno1 = cardno74 and
         cardno1 = cardno75 and
         cardno1 = cardno76 and
         cardno1 = cardno77 and
         cardno1 = cardno78 and
         cardno1 = cardno79 and
         cardno1 = cardno80 and
         cardno1 = cardno81 and
         cardno1 = cardno82 and
         cardno1 = cardno83 and
         cardno1 = cardno84 and
         cardno1 = cardno85 and
         cardno1 = cardno86 and
         cardno1 = cardno87 and
         cardno1 = cardno88 and
         cardno1 = cardno89 and
         cardno1 = cardno90 and
         cardno1 = cardno91 and
         cardno1 = cardno92 and
         cardno1 = cardno93 and
         cardno1 = cardno94 and
         cardno1 = cardno95 and
         cardno1 = cardno96 and
         cardno1 = cardno97 and
         cardno1 = cardno98 and
         cardno1 = cardno99 and
         cardno1 = cardno100
        )
)

```



```

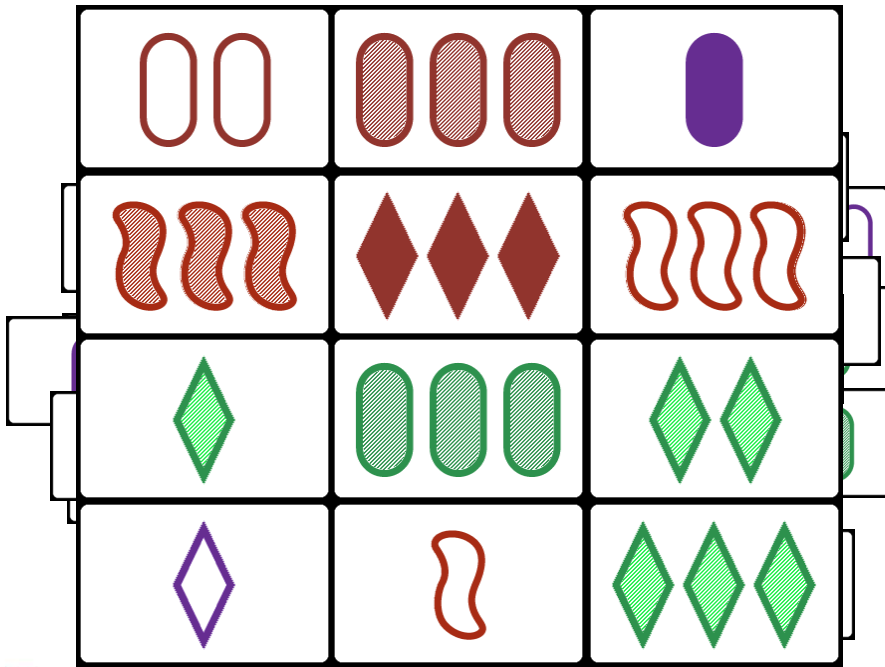
),
puzzle as
(select rownum as cardno, symbol, color
, shading , quantity
from (select *
from deck
order by dbms_random.value
)
where rownum <= 12
)
solution as
(select cards1.symbol as symbol1
, cards1.color as color1
, cards1.shading as shading1
, cards1.quantity as quantity1
, cards2.symbol as symbol2
, cards2.color as color2
, cards2.shading as shading2
, cards2.quantity as quantity2
, cards3.symbol as symbol3
, cards3.color as color3
, cards3.shading as shading3
, cards3.quantity as quantity3
from puzzle cards1
join puzzle cards2
on cards1.cardno < cards2.cardno
join puzzle cards3
on cards2.cardno < cards3.cardno
where 1=1
and ( ( cards1.symbol = cards2.symbol
and cards2.symbol = cards3.symbol
)
or ( cards1.symbol <> cards2.symbol
and cards2.symbol <> cards3.symbol
and cards3.symbol <> cards1.symbol
)
)
)

```

```

with symbols as
(
select 'oval' symbol from dual
union all select 'eggplant' from dual
union all select 'diamond' from dual
)
, colors as
(
select 'green' color from dual
union all select 'purple' from dual
union all select 'red' from dual
)
, shadings as
(
select 'filled' shading from dual
union all select 'striped' from dual
union all select 'open' from dual
)
, numbers as
(
select 1 quantity from dual
union all select 2 from dual
union all select 3 from dual
)
, deck as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
from symbols
cross join colors
cross join shadings
cross join numbers
)
, puzzle as
(
select cardno as cardno, symbol, color
, shading , quantity
from (
select *
from deck
order by dbms_random.value
)
where rownum <= 12
)
, solution as
(
select cards1.symbol as symbol1
, cards1.color as color1
, cards1.shading as shading1
, cards1.quantity as quantity1
, cards2.symbol as symbol2
, cards2.color as color2
, cards2.shading as shading2
, cards2.quantity as quantity2
, cards3.symbol as symbol3
, cards3.color as color3
, cards3.shading as shading3
, cards3.quantity as quantity3
from puzzle cards1
join puzzle cards2
on cards1.cardno < cards2.cardno
join puzzle cards3
on cards2.cardno < cards3.cardno
where 1=1
and (
( cards1.symbol = cards2.symbol
and cards2.symbol = cards3.symbol
)
or
( cards1.symbol <> cards2.symbol
and cards2.symbol <> cards3.symbol
and cards3.symbol <> cards1.symbol
)
)
and (
( cards1.color = cards2.color
and cards2.color = cards3.color
)
or
( cards1.color <> cards2.color
and cards2.color <> cards3.color
and cards3.color <> cards1.color
)
)
and (
( cards1.shading = cards2.shading
and cards2.shading = cards3.shading
)
or
( cards1.shading <> cards2.shading
and cards2.shading <> cards3.shading
and cards3.shading <> cards1.shading
)
)
and (
( cards1.quantity = cards2.quantity
and cards2.quantity = cards3.quantity
)
or
( cards1.quantity <> cards2.quantity
and cards2.quantity <> cards3.quantity
and cards3.quantity <> cards1.quantity
)
)
)
)
select 'puzzle' as what
, symbol, color
, shading, quantity
, null as symbol, null as color
, null as shading, null as quantity
, null as symbol, null as color
, null as shading, null as quantity
from puzzle
union all
select 'solution' as what
, symbol1, color1
, symbol2, color2
, shading1, quantity1
, shading2, quantity2
, symbol3, color3
, shading3, quantity3
from solution

```

```

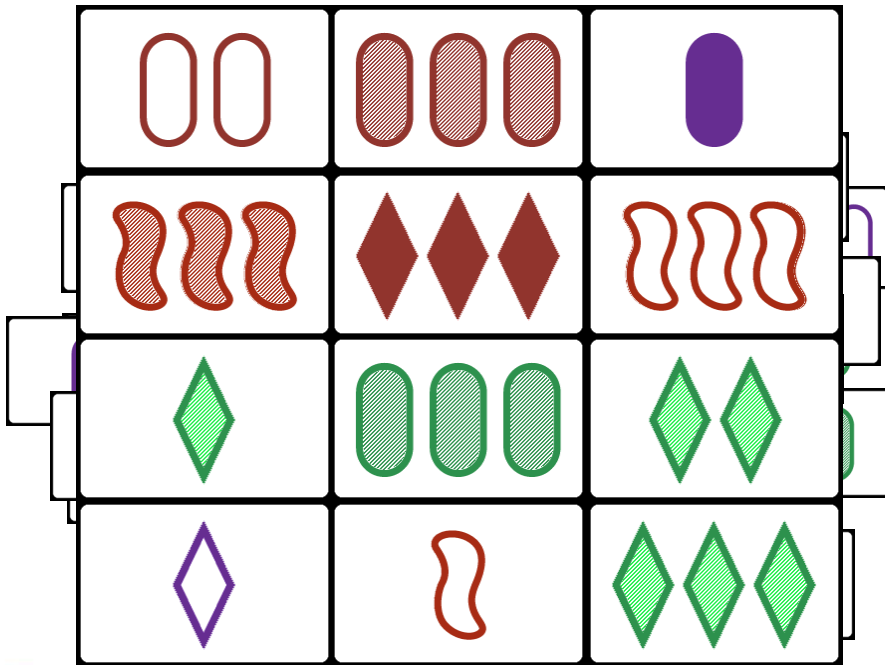
on cards2.cardsno < cards3.cardsno
where 1=1
and ( ( cards1.symbol = cards2.symbol
        and cards2.symbol = cards3.symbol
      )
    or ( cards1.symbol <> cards2.symbol
        and cards2.symbol <> cards3.symbol
        and cards3.symbol <> cards1.symbol
      )
    )
and ( ( cards1.color = cards2.color
        and cards2.color = cards3.color
      )
    or ( cards1.color <> cards2.color
        and cards2.color <> cards3.color
        and cards3.color <> cards1.color
      )
    )
and ( ( cards1.shading = cards2.shading
        and cards2.shading = cards3.shading
      )
    or ( cards1.shading <> cards2.shading
        and cards2.shading <> cards3.shading
        and cards3.shading <> cards1.shading
      )
    )
and ( ( cards1.quantity = cards2.quantity
        and cards2.quantity = cards3.quantity
      )
    or ( cards1.quantity <> cards2.quantity
        and cards2.quantity <> cards3.quantity
        and cards3.quantity <> cards1.quantity
      )
    )
)
select 'puzzle' as what

```

```

with symbols as
(
  select 'oval' as symbol from dual
  union all select 'diamond' from dual
)
, colors as
(
  select 'green' as color from dual
  union all select 'purple' from dual
  union all select 'red' from dual
)
, shadings as
(
  select 'filled' as shading from dual
  union all select 'striped' from dual
  union all select 'open' from dual
)
, numbers as
(
  select 1 as quantity from dual
  union all select 2 from dual
  union all select 3 from dual
)
, deck as
(
  select symbol, color, shading, quantity
  from symbols
  cross join colors
  cross join shadings
  cross join numbers
)
, puzzle as
(
  select column as cardsno, symbol, color
  from (
    select *
    from deck
    order by dbms_random.value
  )
  where rownum <= 12
)
, solution as
(
  select cards1.symbol as symbol1
  , cards1.color as color1
  , cards1.shading as shading1
  , cards1.quantity as quantity1
  , cards2.symbol as symbol2
  , cards2.color as color2
  , cards2.shading as shading2
  , cards2.quantity as quantity2
  , cards3.symbol as symbol3
  , cards3.color as color3
  , cards3.shading as shading3
  , cards3.quantity as quantity3
  from puzzle cards1
  join puzzle cards2
  join puzzle cards3
  on cards1.cardsno < cards2.cardsno
  where 1=1
  and (
    ( cards1.symbol = cards2.symbol
      and cards2.symbol = cards3.symbol
    )
    or ( cards1.symbol <> cards2.symbol
        and cards2.symbol <> cards3.symbol
        and cards3.symbol <> cards1.symbol
    )
  )
  and (
    ( cards1.color = cards2.color
      and cards2.color = cards3.color
    )
    or ( cards1.color <> cards2.color
        and cards2.color <> cards3.color
        and cards3.color <> cards1.color
    )
  )
  and (
    ( cards1.shading = cards2.shading
      and cards2.shading = cards3.shading
    )
    or ( cards1.shading <> cards2.shading
        and cards2.shading <> cards3.shading
        and cards3.shading <> cards1.shading
    )
  )
  and (
    ( cards1.quantity = cards2.quantity
      and cards2.quantity = cards3.quantity
    )
    or ( cards1.quantity <> cards2.quantity
        and cards2.quantity <> cards3.quantity
        and cards3.quantity <> cards1.quantity
    )
  )
)
select 'puzzle' as what
, symbol1
, color1
, shading1
, quantity1
, symbol2
, color2
, shading2
, quantity2
, symbol3
, color3
, shading3
, quantity3
from solution

```



```

)
select 'puzzle' as what
,              symbol,          color
,              shading,         quantity
, null        as symbol, null as color
, null        as shading, null as quantity
, null        as symbol, null as color
, null        as shading, null as quantity

from puzzle
union all
select 'solution' as what
,              symbol1,          color1
,              shading1,         quantity1
,              symbol2,          color2
,              shading2,         quantity2
,              symbol3,          color3
,              shading3,         quantity3

from solution

```

```

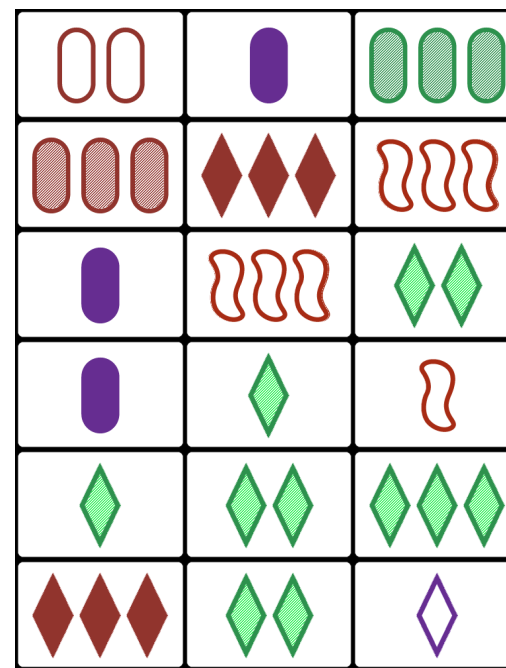
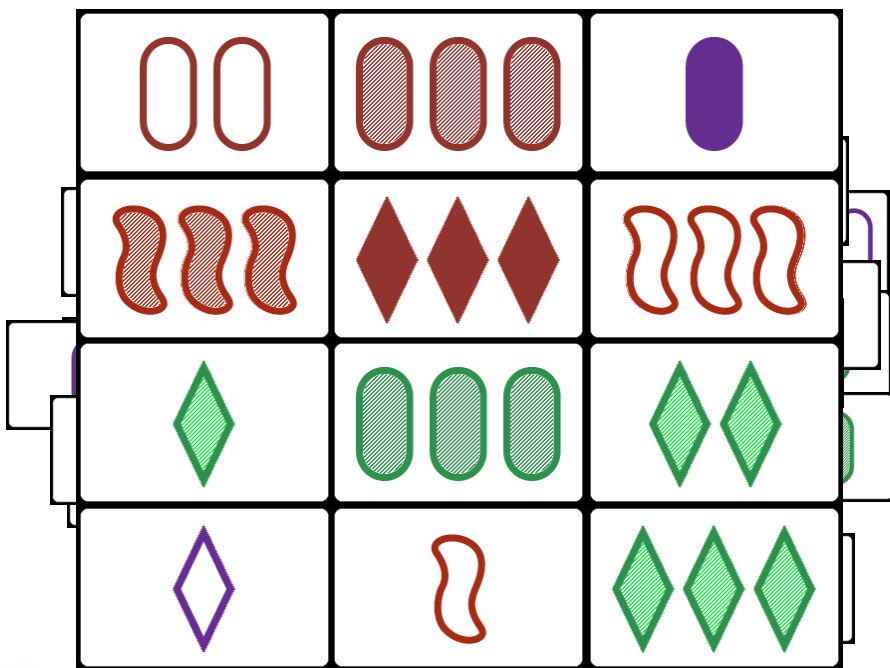
with symbols as
(
  select 'oval' as symbol from dual
  union all select 'squiggle' from dual
  union all select 'diamond' from dual
)
, colors as
(
  select 'green' as color from dual
  union all select 'purple' from dual
  union all select 'red' from dual
)
, shadings as
(
  select 'filled' as shading from dual
  union all select 'striped' from dual
  union all select 'open' from dual
)
, numbers as
(
  select 1 as quantity from dual
  union all select 2 from dual
  union all select 3 from dual
)
, puzzle as
(
  select symbol, color, shading, quantity
  from symbols
  cross join colors
  cross join shadings
  cross join numbers
)
, solution as
(
  select symbol, color, shading, quantity
  from
  (
    select *
    from deck
    order by dbms_random.value
  )
  where rownum <= 12
)
, solution2 as
(
  select card1.symbol as symbol1
  , card1.color as color1
  , card1.shading as shading1
  , card1.quantity as quantity1
  , card2.symbol as symbol2
  , card2.color as color2
  , card2.shading as shading2
  , card2.quantity as quantity2
  , card3.symbol as symbol3
  , card3.color as color3
  , card3.shading as shading3
  , card3.quantity as quantity3
  from puzzle card1
  join puzzle card2
  on
  (
    card1.symbol < card2.symbol
    or
    (
      card1.symbol = card2.symbol
      and card1.color < card2.color
      and card1.shading < card2.shading
      and card1.quantity < card2.quantity
    )
  )
  join puzzle card3
  on
  (
    card2.symbol < card3.symbol
    or
    (
      card2.symbol = card3.symbol
      and card2.color < card3.color
      and card2.shading < card3.shading
      and card2.quantity < card3.quantity
    )
  )
)
select 'puzzle' as what
,              symbol,          color
,              shading,         quantity
, null as symbol, null as color
, null as shading, null as quantity
, null as symbol, null as color
, null as shading, null as quantity

from puzzle
union all
select 'solution' as what
,              symbol1,          color1
,              shading1,         quantity1
,              symbol2,          color2
,              shading2,         quantity2
,              symbol3,          color3
,              shading3,         quantity3

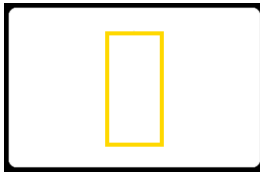
from solution

```



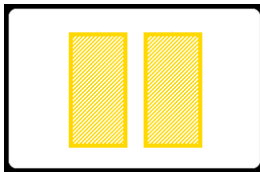
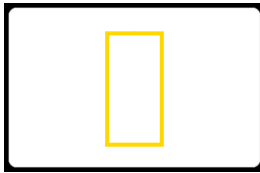






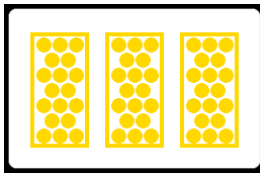
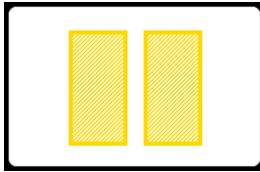
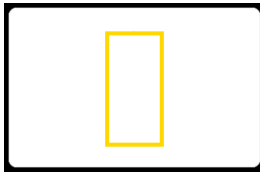
```
with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
  union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
  union all select 'diamond'     from dual
  union all select 'square'      from dual -- fourth symbol
)
```





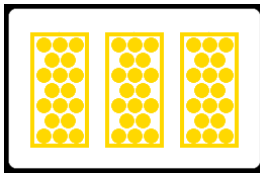
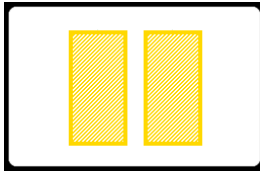
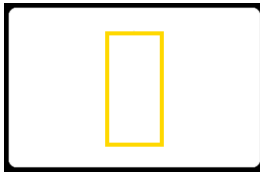
```
with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol from dual
  union all select 'squiggle' from dual
  union all select 'diamond' from dual
  union all select 'square'  from dual -- fourth symbol
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green' color from dual
  union all select 'purple' from dual
  union all select 'red' from dual
  union all select 'yellow' from dual -- fourth color
)
```





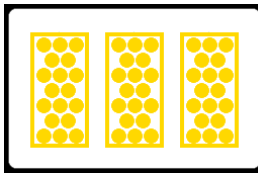
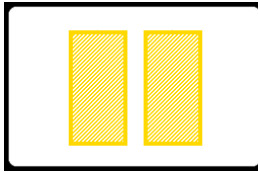
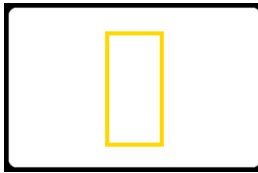
```
with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'     from dual
    union all select 'square'      from dual -- fourth symbol
)
, colors      as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'  from dual
    union all select 'red'    from dual
    union all select 'yellow'  from dual -- fourth color
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled'    shading    from dual
    union all select 'striped'    from dual
    union all select 'open'      from dual
    union all select 'dotted'     from dual -- fourth shading
)
```





```
with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'     from dual
    union all select 'square'      from dual -- fourth symbol
)
, colors as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'  from dual
    union all select 'red'     from dual
    union all select 'yellow'  from dual -- fourth color
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled'    shading    from dual
    union all select 'striped'  from dual
    union all select 'open'    from dual
    union all select 'dotted'   from dual -- fourth shading
)
, numbers as
(
    select 1           quantity   from dual
    union all select 2           from dual
    union all select 3           from dual
    union all select 4           from dual -- fourth quantity
)
```

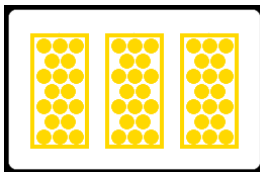
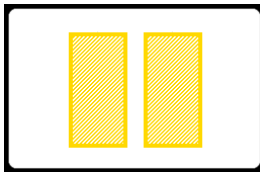
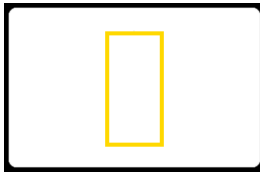




```

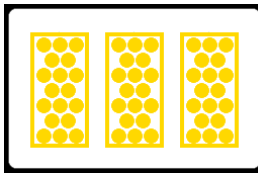
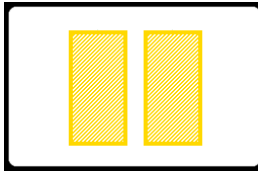
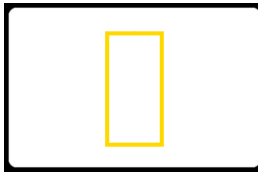
with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'     from dual
    union all select 'square'      from dual -- fourth symbol
)
, colors      as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'   from dual
    union all select 'red'      from dual
    union all select 'yellow'   from dual -- fourth color
)
, shadings as
(
    select 'filled'    shading    from dual
    union all select 'striped'   from dual
    union all select 'open'      from dual
    union all select 'dotted'    from dual -- fourth shading
)
, numbers    as
(
    select 1           quantity   from dual
    union all select 2           from dual
    union all select 3           from dual
    union all select 4           from dual -- fourth quantity
)
, deck       as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from      symbols
 cross join colors
 cross join shadings
 cross join numbers
)
...

```



```
(    cards1.feature = cards2.feature
  and cards2.feature = cards3.feature
  and cards3.feature = cards4.feature -- fourth card
)
or
(    cards1.feature <> cards2.feature
  and cards1.feature <> cards3.feature
  and cards1.feature <> cards4.feature -- fourth card
  and cards2.feature <> cards3.feature
  and cards2.feature <> cards4.feature -- fourth card
  and cards3.feature <> cards4.feature -- fourth card
)
```

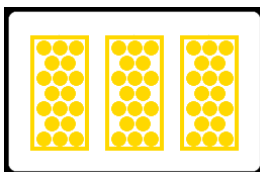
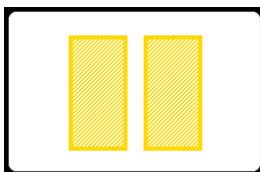
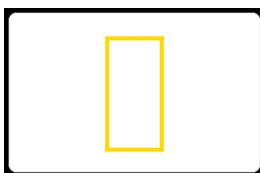




```

with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol      from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'     from dual
    union all select 'square'      from dual -- fourth symbol
)
, colors      as
(
    select 'green'     color      from dual
    union all select 'purple'   from dual
    union all select 'red'      from dual
    union all select 'yellow'   from dual -- fourth color
)
, shadings    as
(
    select 'filled'     shading   from dual
    union all select 'striped'   from dual
    union all select 'open'     from dual
    union all select 'dotted'   from dual -- fourth shading
)
, numbers     as
(
    select 1           quantity  from dual
    union all select 2           from dual
    union all select 3           from dual
    union all select 4           from dual -- fourth quantity
)
, deck        as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from      symbols
 cross join colors
 cross join shadings
 cross join numbers
)
, puzzle      as
(select rownum as cardno, symbol, color
      , shading      , quantity

```

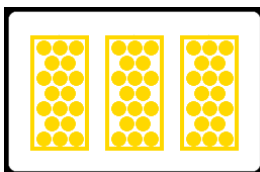
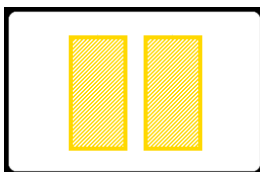
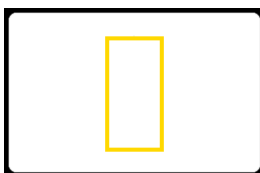


```

,
  puzzle as
(select rownum as cardno, symbol, color
      , shading      , quantity
from    (select *
          from    deck
          order by dbms_random.value
        )

-- increase this number to increase the number of sets present
where rownum <= 20
)
,
  solution as
(select cards1.symbol as symbol1
      , cards1.color  as color1
      , cards1.shading as shading1
      , cards1.quantity as quantity1
      , cards2.symbol as symbol2
      , cards2.color  as color2
      , cards2.shading as shading2
      , cards2.quantity as quantity2
      , cards3.symbol as symbol3
      , cards3.color  as color3
      , cards3.shading as shading3
      , cards3.quantity as quantity3
      , cards4.symbol as symbol4
      , cards4.color  as color4
      , cards4.shading as shading4
      , cards4.quantity as quantity4
from    puzzle cards1
join    puzzle cards2
  on    cards1.cardno < cards2.cardno
join    puzzle cards3
  on    cards2.cardno < cards3.cardno
join    puzzle cards4
  on    cards3.cardno < cards4.cardno
where   1=1

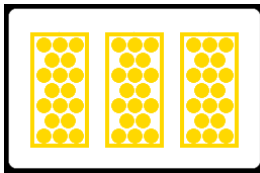
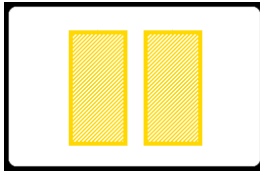
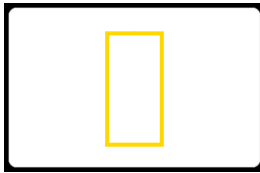
```



```

on cards1.cardno < cards2.cardno
join puzzle cards3
on cards2.cardno < cards3.cardno
join puzzle cards4
on cards3.cardno < cards4.cardno
where 1=1
and ( ( cards1.symbol = cards2.symbol
      and cards2.symbol = cards3.symbol
      and cards3.symbol = cards4.symbol
    )
    or ( cards1.symbol <> cards2.symbol
      and cards1.symbol <> cards3.symbol
      and cards1.symbol <> cards4.symbol
      and cards2.symbol <> cards3.symbol
      and cards2.symbol <> cards4.symbol
      and cards3.symbol <> cards4.symbol
    )
  )
and ( ( cards1.color = cards2.color
      and cards2.color = cards3.color
      and cards3.color = cards4.color
    )
    or ( cards1.color <> cards2.color
      and cards1.color <> cards3.color
      and cards1.color <> cards4.color
      and cards2.color <> cards3.color
      and cards2.color <> cards4.color
      and cards3.color <> cards4.color
    )
  )
and ( ( cards1.shading = cards2.shading
      and cards2.shading = cards3.shading
      and cards3.shading = cards4.shading
    )
    or ( cards1.shading <> cards2.shading

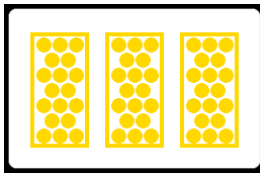
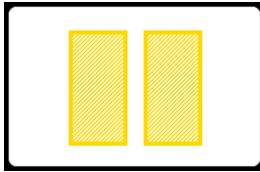
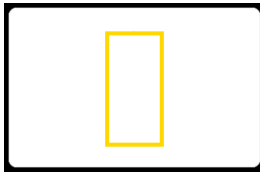
```



```

        and cards1.color <> cards3.color
        and cards1.color <> cards4.color
        and cards2.color <> cards3.color
        and cards2.color <> cards4.color
        and cards3.color <> cards4.color
    )
    )
and ( ( cards1.shading = cards2.shading
      and cards2.shading = cards3.shading
      and cards3.shading = cards4.shading
    )
    or ( cards1.shading <> cards2.shading
      and cards1.shading <> cards3.shading
      and cards1.shading <> cards4.shading
      and cards2.shading <> cards3.shading
      and cards2.shading <> cards4.shading
      and cards3.shading <> cards4.shading
    )
    )
and ( ( cards1.quantity = cards2.quantity
      and cards2.quantity = cards3.quantity
      and cards3.quantity = cards4.quantity
    )
    or ( cards1.quantity <> cards2.quantity
      and cards1.quantity <> cards3.quantity
      and cards1.quantity <> cards4.quantity
      and cards2.quantity <> cards3.quantity
      and cards2.quantity <> cards4.quantity
      and cards3.quantity <> cards4.quantity
    )
    )
)
select 'puzzle' as what
      , puzzle.symbol as symbol1, puzzle.color as color1
      , puzzle.shading as shading1, puzzle.quantity as quantity1
      , null as symbol2, null as color2

```



```

    )
  )
)
select 'puzzle'      as what
  , puzzle.symbol    as symbol1, puzzle.color    as color1
  , puzzle.shading   as shading1, puzzle.quantity as quantity1
  , null             as symbol2, null           as color2
  , null             as shading2, null          as quantity2
  , null             as symbol3, null           as color3
  , null             as shading3, null          as quantity3
  , null             as symbol4, null           as color4
  , null             as shading4, null          as quantity4
from   puzzle
union all
select 'solution'    as what
  ,                  symbol1,                  color1
  ,                  shading1,                 quantity1
  ,                  symbol2,                  color2
  ,                  shading2,                 quantity2
  ,                  symbol3,                  color3
  ,                  shading3,                 quantity3
  ,                  symbol4,                  color4
  ,                  shading4,                 quantity4
from   solution

```






```
(    cards1.feature = cards2.feature
  and cards1.feature = cards3.feature
)
or (    cards1.feature <> cards2.feature
  and cards2.feature <> cards3.feature
  and cards1.feature <> cards3.feature
)
```



```

and ( ( cards1.texture = cards2.texture
      and cards2.texture = cards3.texture
    )
    or ( cards1.texture <> cards2.texture
      and cards2.texture <> cards3.texture
      and cards3.texture <> cards1.texture
    )
)
and ( ( cards1.symbol = cards2.symbol
      and cards2.symbol = cards3.symbol
    )
    or ( cards1.symbol <> cards2.symbol
      and cards2.symbol <> cards3.symbol
      and cards3.symbol <> cards1.symbol
    )
)

```

```

and ( ( cards1.shading = cards2.shading
      and cards2.shading = cards3.shading
    )
    or ( cards1.shading <> cards2.shading
      and cards2.shading <> cards3.shading
      and cards3.shading <> cards1.shading
    )
)
and ( ( cards1.color = cards2.color
      and cards2.color = cards3.color
    )
    or ( cards1.color <> cards2.color
      and cards2.color <> cards3.color
      and cards3.color <> cards1.color
    )
)

```



```

and ( ( cards1.qty = cards2.qty
      and cards2.qty = cards3.qty
      )
      or ( cards1.qty <> cards2.qty
          and cards2.qty <> cards3.qty
          and cards3.qty <> cards1.qty
          )
      )
and ( ( cards1.symbol = cards2.symbol
      and cards2.symbol = cards3.symbol
      )
      or ( cards1.symbol <> cards2.symbol
          and cards2.symbol <> cards3.symbol
          and cards3.symbol <> cards1.symbol
          )
      )
)

```



```

and ( ( cards1.shading = cards2.shading
      and cards2.shading = cards3.shading
      )
      or ( cards1.shading <> cards2.shading
          and cards2.shading <> cards3.shading
          and cards3.shading <> cards1.shading
          )
      )
and ( ( cards1.color = cards2.color
      and cards2.color = cards3.color
      )
      or ( cards1.color <> cards2.color
          and cards2.color <> cards3.color
          and cards3.color <> cards1.color
          )
      )
)

```

```

and ( ( cards1.qty = cards2.qty
      and cards2.qty = cards3.qty
    )
    or ( cards1.qty <> cards2.qty
      and cards2.qty <> cards3.qty
      and cards3.qty <> cards1.qty
    )
)
and ( ( cards1.symbol = cards2.symbol
      and cards2.symbol = cards3.symbol
    )
    or ( cards1.symbol <> cards2.symbol
      and cards2.symbol <> cards3.symbol
      and cards3.symbol <> cards1.symbol
    )
)

```



```

and ( ( cards1.shading = cards2.shading
      and cards2.shading = cards3.shading
    )
    or ( cards1.shading <> cards2.shading
      and cards2.shading <> cards3.shading
      and cards3.shading <> cards1.shading
    )
)
and ( ( cards1.color = cards2.color
      and cards2.color = cards3.color
    )
    or ( cards1.color <> cards2.color
      and cards2.color <> cards3.color
      and cards3.color <> cards1.color
    )
)

```

```
(    cards1.feature = cards2.feature
  and cards1.feature = cards3.feature
)
or (    cards1.feature <> cards2.feature
  and cards2.feature <> cards3.feature
  and cards1.feature <> cards3.feature
)
```







```
select  
from  
where
```





Table

```
select  
from  
where
```





Table

```
select  
from      sqlmacro( table )  
where
```





Table

Scalar

```
select  
from      sqlmacro( table )  
where
```



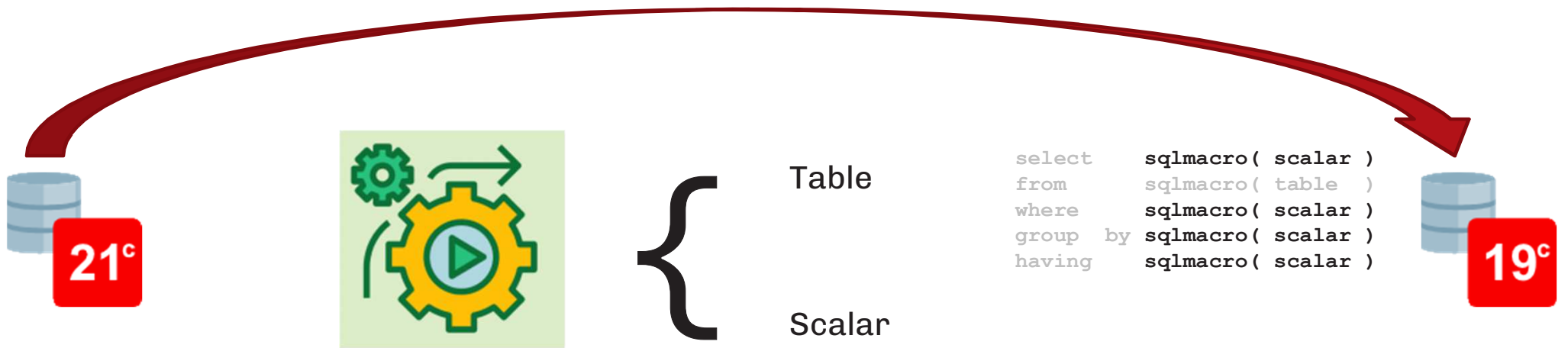


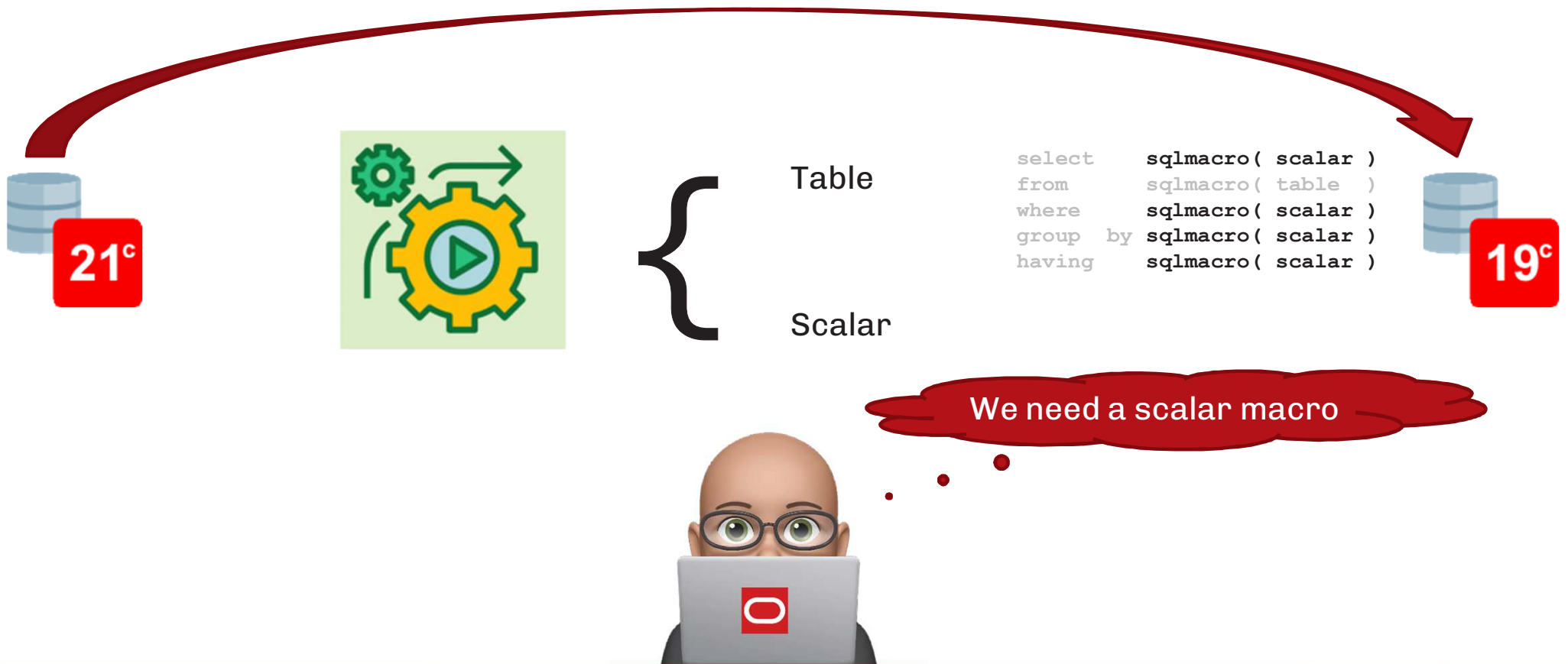
Table

Scalar

```
select  sqlmacro( scalar )  
from    sqlmacro( table  )  
where   sqlmacro( scalar )
```







```
create or replace function <function_name>  
( <parameters> )  
return varchar2 sql_macro( scalar )
```



```
create or replace function gameofset_predicate  
( <parameters> )  
return varchar2 sql_macro( scalar )
```



```
create or replace function gameofset_predicate  
  ( col_in in dbms_tf.columns_t )  
  return varchar2 sql_macro( scalar )
```




```

create or replace function gameofset_predicate
( col_in in dbms_tf.columns_t )
return varchar2 sql_macro( scalar ) is
  lsql varchar2( 32767 );
begin
  lsql := '

        (      cards1.feature          = cards2.feature
          and cards2.feature          = cards3.feature
        )
or (      cards1.feature          <> cards2.feature
          and cards2.feature          <> cards3.feature
          and cards3.feature          <> cards1.feature
        )

';
return lsql;

end;
/

```



```

create or replace function gameofset_predicate
( col_in in dbms_tf.columns_t )
return varchar2 sql_macro( scalar ) is
  lsql varchar2( 32767 );
begin
  lsql := '

      (      c1.feature          = c2.feature
        and c2.feature          = c3.feature
      )
or (      c1.feature          <> c2.feature
        and c2.feature          <> c3.feature
        and c3.feature          <> c1.feature
      )

';
return lsql;

end;
/

```



```

create or replace function gameofset_predicate
( col_in in dbms_tf.columns_t )
return varchar2 sql_macro( scalar ) is
    lsql varchar2( 32767 );
begin
    lsql := '

        (
            c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' = c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
            and c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' = c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
        )
    or (
        c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
        and c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
        and c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
    )

    ';
return lsql;

end;
/

```



```

create or replace function gameofset_predicate
( col_in in dbms_tf.columns_t )
return varchar2 sql_macro( scalar ) is
    lsq1 varchar2( 32767 );
begin
    lsq1 := '
( case
    when (      (      c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' = c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                and c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' = c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                )
            or (      c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                and c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                and c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                )
            ) then 1
        else 0
        end
    )';
return lsq1;

end;
/

```



```

where 1=1
and ( ( cards1.symbol = cards2.symbol
        and cards2.symbol = cards3.symbol
      )
      or ( cards1.symbol <> cards2.symbol
          and cards2.symbol <> cards3.symbol
          and cards3.symbol <> cards1.symbol
        )
      )
and ( ( cards1.color = cards2.color
        and cards2.color = cards3.color
      )
      or ( cards1.color <> cards2.color
          and cards2.color <> cards3.color
          and cards3.color <> cards1.color
        )
      )
and ( ( cards1.shading = cards2.shading
        and cards2.shading = cards3.shading
      )
      or ( cards1.shading <> cards2.shading
          and cards2.shading <> cards3.shading
          and cards3.shading <> cards1.shading
        )
      )
and ( ( cards1.quantity = cards2.quantity
        and cards2.quantity = cards3.quantity
      )
      or ( cards1.quantity <> cards2.quantity
          and cards2.quantity <> cards3.quantity
          and cards3.quantity <> cards1.quantity
        )
      )

```

```

where 1=1
and gameofset_predicate ( columns ( symbol ) ) = 1
and gameofset_predicate ( columns ( color ) ) = 1
and gameofset_predicate ( columns ( shading ) ) = 1
and gameofset_predicate ( columns ( quantity ) ) = 1

```

```

        where rownum <= 12
    )
    , solution as
    (select c1.symbol      as symbol1
       , c1.color        as color1
       , c1.shading      as shading1
       , c1.quantity     as quantity1
       , c2.symbol      as symbol2
       , c2.color        as color2
       , c2.shading      as shading2
       , c2.quantity     as quantity2
       , c3.symbol      as symbol3
       , c3.color        as color3
       , c3.shading      as shading3
       , c3.quantity     as quantity3
    from   puzzle c1
    join   puzzle c2
        on c1.cardno < c2.cardno
    join   puzzle c3
        on c2.cardno < c3.cardno
    where  1=1
    and    gameofset_predicate( columns( symbol  ) ) = 1
    and    gameofset_predicate( columns( color   ) ) = 1
    and    gameofset_predicate( columns( shading ) ) = 1
    and    gameofset_predicate( columns( quantity ) ) = 1
    )
select 'puzzle'      as what
       ,              symbol,          color
       ,              shading,         quantity
       , null         as symbol, null as color
       , null         as shading, null as quantity
       , null         as symbol, null as color
       , null         as shading, null as quantity
from   puzzle
union  all

```

```

        where rownum <= 12
    )
select 'puzzle'      as what
       ,              symbol,          color
       ,              shading,         quantity
       , null         as symbol, null as color
       , null         as shading, null as quantity
       , null         as symbol, null as color
       , null         as shading, null as quantity
from   puzzle
union  all
select 'solution' as what
       , c1.symbol      as symbol1
       , c1.color        as color1
       , c1.shading      as shading1
       , c1.quantity     as quantity1
       , c2.symbol      as symbol2
       , c2.color        as color2
       , c2.shading      as shading2
       , c2.quantity     as quantity2
       , c3.symbol      as symbol3
       , c3.color        as color3
       , c3.shading      as shading3
       , c3.quantity     as quantity3
from   puzzle c1
join   puzzle c2
    on c1.cardno < c2.cardno
join   puzzle c3
    on c2.cardno < c3.cardno
where  1=1
and    gameofset_predicate( columns( symbol  ) ) = 1
and    gameofset_predicate( columns( color   ) ) = 1
and    gameofset_predicate( columns( shading ) ) = 1
and    gameofset_predicate( columns( quantity ) ) = 1
/

```

```

with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol    from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'    from dual

)
,   colors    as
(
    select 'green'    color    from dual
    union all select 'purple'    from dual
    union all select 'red'    from dual

)
,   shadings as
(
    select 'filled'    shading  from dual
    union all select 'striped'    from dual
    union all select 'open'    from dual

)
,   numbers  as
(
    select 1          quantity  from dual
    union all select 2          from dual
    union all select 3          from dual

)
,   deck      as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from      symbols
 cross join colors
 cross join shadings
 cross join numbers
)
,   puzzle    as
(select rownum as cardno, symbol, color

```

```

with symbols as
(
    select 'oval'      symbol    from dual
    union all select 'squiggle'    from dual
    union all select 'diamond'    from dual
    union all select 'square'      from dual -- fourth symbol
)
,   colors   as
(
    select 'green'     color     from dual
    union all select 'purple'   from dual
    union all select 'red'      from dual
    union all select 'yellow'   from dual -- fourth color
)
,   shadings as
(
    select 'filled'    shading   from dual
    union all select 'striped'  from dual
    union all select 'open'     from dual
    union all select 'dotted'   from dual -- fourth shading
)
,   numbers  as
(
    select 1           quantity  from dual
    union all select 2           from dual
    union all select 3           from dual
    union all select 4           from dual -- fourth quantity
)
,   deck     as
(select symbol, color, shading, quantity
 from      symbols
 cross join colors
 cross join shadings
 cross join numbers
)
,   puzzle   as
(select rownum as cardno, symbol, color

```



```

, puzzle as
(select rownum as cardno, symbol, color
, shading, quantity
from (select *
      from deck
      order by dbms_random.value
      )
-- increase this number to increase the number of sets present
where rownum <= 12
)
select 'puzzle' as what
, symbol as symbol1, color as color1
, shading as shading1, quantity as quantity1
, null as symbol2, null as color2
, null as shading2, null as quantity2
, null as symbol3, null as color3
, null as shading3, null as quantity3

from puzzle
union all
select 'solution' as what
, c1.symbol as symbol1, c1.color as color1
, c1.shading as shading1, c1.quantity as quantity1
, c2.symbol as symbol2, c2.color as color2
, c2.shading as shading2, c2.quantity as quantity2
, c3.symbol as symbol3, c3.color as color3
, c3.shading as shading3, c3.quantity as quantity3

from puzzle c1
join puzzle c2
on c1.cardno < c2.cardno
join puzzle c3
on c2.cardno < c3.cardno

```

```

, puzzle as
(select rownum as cardno, symbol, color
, shading, quantity
from (select *
      from deck
      order by dbms_random.value
     )
-- increase this number to increase the number of sets present
where rownum <= 20
)
select 'puzzle' as what
, symbol as symbol1, color as color1
, shading as shading1, quantity as quantity1
, null as symbol2, null as color2
, null as shading2, null as quantity2
, null as symbol3, null as color3
, null as shading3, null as quantity3
, null as symbol4, null as color4
, null as shading4, null as quantity4
from puzzle
union all
select 'solution' as what
, c1.symbol as symbol1, c1.color as color1
, c1.shading as shading1, c1.quantity as quantity1
, c2.symbol as symbol2, c2.color as color2
, c2.shading as shading2, c2.quantity as quantity2
, c3.symbol as symbol3, c3.color as color3
, c3.shading as shading3, c3.quantity as quantity3
, c4.symbol as symbol4, c4.color as color4
, c4.shading as shading4, c4.quantity as quantity4
from puzzle c1
join puzzle c2
on c1.cardno < c2.cardno
join puzzle c3
on c2.cardno < c3.cardno
join puzzle c4
on c3.cardno < c4.cardno

```

```

        , null          as shading4, null as quantity4
from   puzzle
union  all
select 'solution' as what
      , c1.symbol  as symbol1 , c1.color   as color1
      , c1.shading as shading1, c1.quantity as quantity1
      , c2.symbol  as symbol2 , c2.color   as color2
      , c2.shading as shading2, c2.quantity as quantity2
      , c3.symbol  as symbol3 , c3.color   as color3
      , c3.shading as shading3, c3.quantity as quantity3
      , c4.symbol  as symbol4 , c4.color   as color4
      , c4.shading as shading4, c4.quantity as quantity4
from   puzzle c1
join   puzzle c2
      on c1.cardno < c2.cardno
join   puzzle c3
      on c2.cardno < c3.cardno
join   puzzle c4
      on c3.cardno < c4.cardno
where  1=1
and    gameofset_predicate( columns( symbol   ) ) = 1
and    gameofset_predicate( columns( color   ) ) = 1
and    gameofset_predicate( columns( shading ) ) = 1
and    gameofset_predicate( columns( quantity ) ) = 1
/

```

```

create or replace function gameofset_predicate
( col_in in dbms_tf.columns_t )
return varchar2 sql_macro( scalar ) is
    lsq1 varchar2(32767);
begin
    lsq1 := '
( case
    when (      (      c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' = c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                  and c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' = c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || '

                )

            or (      c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                  and c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || '

                  and c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || '

                )

            ) then 1
        else 0
    end
)';
    return lsq1;
end;
/

```

```

create or replace function gameofset_predicate
( col_in in dbms_tf.columns_t )
return varchar2 sql_macro( scalar ) is
    lsq1 varchar2(32767);
begin
    lsq1 := '
( case
    when (      (      c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' = c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                  and c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' = c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                  and c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' = c4.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                )
            or (      c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                  and c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                  and c1.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c4.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                  and c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                  and c2.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c4.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                  and c3.' || col_in( 1 ) || ' <> c4.' || col_in( 1 ) || '
                )
            ) then 1
        else 0
    end
)';
    return lsq1;
end;
/

```





THE OBJECT OF THE GAME
Is to identify "sets" of three cards. Each card is unique in its four features: **number**: (1, 2, or 3); **symbol**: (diamond, squiggle, or oval); **shading**: (solid, striped, or open); and **color**: (red, green, or purple).
A "set" consists of three cards on which each feature is either the same on all of the cards, or different on all of the cards.

THE OBJECT OF THE GAME
Is to identify "sets" of three cards. Each card is unique in its four features: **number**: (1, 2, or 3); **symbol**: (diamond, squiggle, or oval); **shading**: (solid, striped, or open); and **color**: (red, green, or purple).
A "set" consists of three cards on which each feature is either the same on all of the cards, or different on all of the cards.

00	1	3
2	1	3
0	0	2
1	000	1

Ages: 6 to adult
Number of Players: 1 or more

FIND THE "SETS" IN THIS PUZZLE. There are six "sets" in the twelve cards pictured to the left. Try to find all six. These "sets" are the ones shown in several places on the outside of this box.

SET is a board game in which any table can become the board. Package contains complete instructions for play, 81 cards, and a durable plastic carrying case.

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ISBN 0-9634592-0-X Made in U.S.A.
Package design: John Langdon, Phila, PA
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SET


14 Game, Set & Match April 8, 2023



THE OBJECT OF THE GAME

Is to identify "sets" of three cards. Each card is unique in its four features: **number**: (1, 2, or 3); **symbol**: (diamond, squiggle, or oval); **color**: (red, green, or purple); **shape**: (solid, striped, or dotted).

A "set" is a group of three cards on which either the number, the symbol, the color, or the shape is the same on all three cards.



16 Game, Set & Match

00	0	000
000	0	0

FIND THE "SETS" IN THIS PUZZLE. There are six "sets" in the twelve cards pictured to the left. Try to find all six. These "sets" are the ones

00	0	000
000	0	0
0	00	000
0	00	000
0	0	000
0	00	000
0	00	000
0	00	000
0	00	000
0	00	000
0	00	000
0	00	000

Game, Set & Match

April 9, 2023

QUALOGY



THE OBJECT OF THE GAME
Is to identify "sets" of three cards. Each card is unique in its four features: **number**: (1, 2, or 3); **symbol**: (diamond, squiggle, or oval); **color**: (red, green, or purple); **shading**: (filled, striped, or open).

A "set" consists of three cards on which either the number, the symbol, the color, or the shading is the same on all three cards.

FIND THE "SETS" IN THIS PUZZLE. There are six "sets" in the twelve cards pictured to the left. Try to find all six. These "sets" are the ones

```
with symbols as
(
  select 'oval'      symbol from dual
  union all select 'squiggle' from dual
  union all select 'diamond' from dual
)
, colors as
(
  select 'green'    color from dual
  union all select 'purple' from dual
  union all select 'red' from dual
)
, shadings as
(
  select 'filled'   shading from dual
  union all select 'striped' from dual
  union all select 'open' from dual
)
, numbers as
(
  select 1          quantity from dual
  union all select 2 from dual
  union all select 3 from dual
)
, deck
as
(
  select symbol, color, shading, quantity
  from
    symbols
  cross join colors
  cross join shadings
  cross join numbers
)
select *
from deck
```



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THE OBJECT OF THE GAME
Is to identify "sets" of three cards. Each card is unique in its four features: **number**: (1, 2, or 3); **symbol**: (diamond, squiggle, or oval); **color**: (red, green, or purple).
A "set" is a group of three cards on which either the number, the symbol, or the color is the same.

FIND THE "SETS" IN THIS PUZZLE. There are six "sets" in the twelve cards pictured to the left. Try to find all six. These "sets" are the ones

16 Game, Set & Match

Game, Set & Match

95 Game, Set & Match

97 Game, Set & Match

```
with symbols as
(
  select 'oval'      symbol from dual
  union all select 'squiggle' from dual
  union all select 'diamond' from dual
)
,
colors as
(
  select 'green'     color from dual
  union all select 'purple' from dual
  union all select 'red' from dual
)

with symbols as
(
  select 'oval'      symbol from dual
  union all select 'squiggle' from dual
  union all select 'diamond' from dual
)
,
colors as
(
  select 'green'     color from dual
  union all select 'purple' from dual
  union all select 'red' from dual
)
```

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May 18, 2023

QUALOGY®



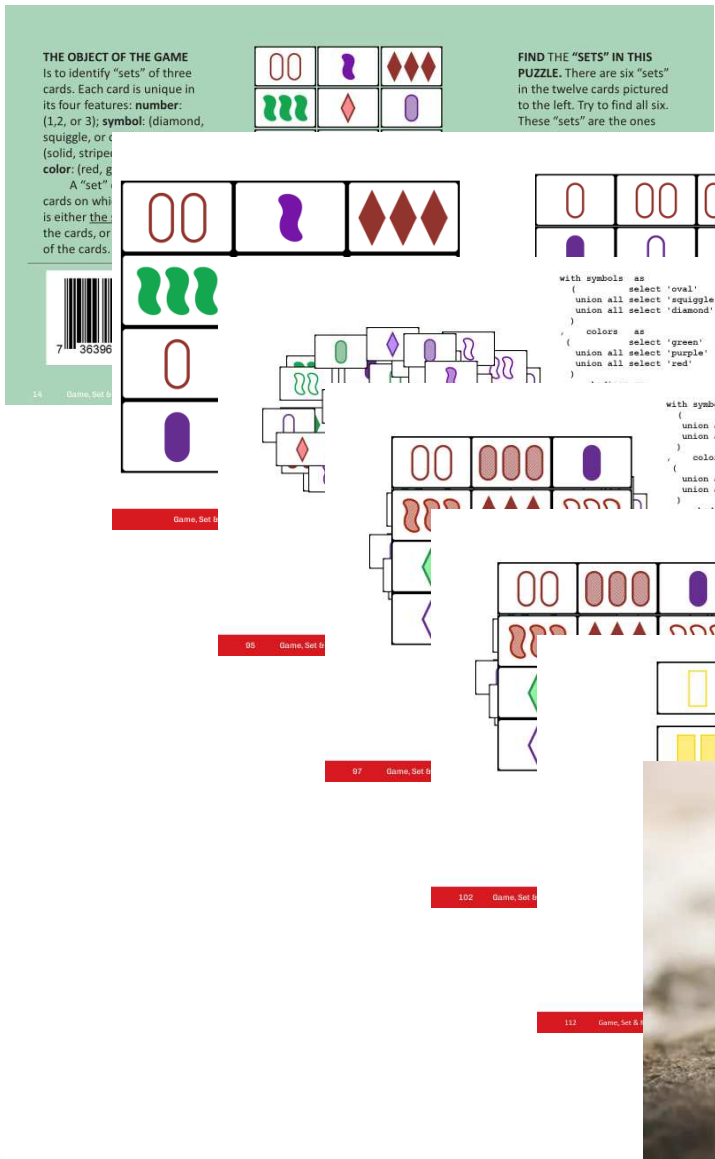
THE OBJECT OF THE GAME
Is to identify "sets" of three cards. Each card is unique in its four features: **number**: (1, 2, or 3); **symbol**: (diamond, squiggle, or oval); **color**: (red, green, or purple).
A "set" is a group of three cards on which either the number, the symbol, the color, or the combination of two of these features is the same on all three cards.

FIND THE "SETS" IN THIS PUZZLE. There are six "sets" in the twelve cards pictured to the left. Try to find all six. These "sets" are the ones

```
with symbols as
(
  select 'oval' symbol from dual
  union all select 'squiggle' symbol from dual
  union all select 'diamond' symbol from dual
)
, colors as
(
  select 'green' color from dual
  union all select 'purple' color from dual
  union all select 'red' color from dual
)
, shadings as
(
  select 'solid' shading from dual
  union all select 'striped' shading from dual
  union all select 'dotted' shading from dual
)
, numbers as
(
  select '1' number from dual
  union all select '2' number from dual
  union all select '3' number from dual
)
select *
from symbols
, colors
, shadings
, numbers
```

```
with symbols as
(
  select 'oval' symbol from dual
  union all select 'squiggle' symbol from dual
  union all select 'diamond' symbol from dual
)
, colors as
(
  select 'green' color from dual
  union all select 'purple' color from dual
  union all select 'red' color from dual
)
, shadings as
(
  select 'solid' shading from dual
  union all select 'striped' shading from dual
  union all select 'dotted' shading from dual
)
, numbers as
(
  select '1' number from dual
  union all select '2' number from dual
  union all select '3' number from dual
)
select *
from symbols
, colors
, shadings
, numbers
```

```
select 'puzzle' as what
, puzzle.symbol as symbol1, puzzle.color as color1
, puzzle.shading as shading1, puzzle.quantity as quantity1
, null as symbol2, null as color2
, null as shading2, null as quantity2
, null as symbol3, null as color3
, null as shading3, null as quantity3
, null as symbol4, null as color4
, null as shading4, null as quantity4
from puzzle
union all
select 'solution' as what
, symbol1, color1
, shading1, quantity1
, symbol2, color2
, shading2, quantity2
, symbol3, color3
, shading3, quantity3
, symbol4, color4
, shading4, quantity4
from solution
```





Q&A